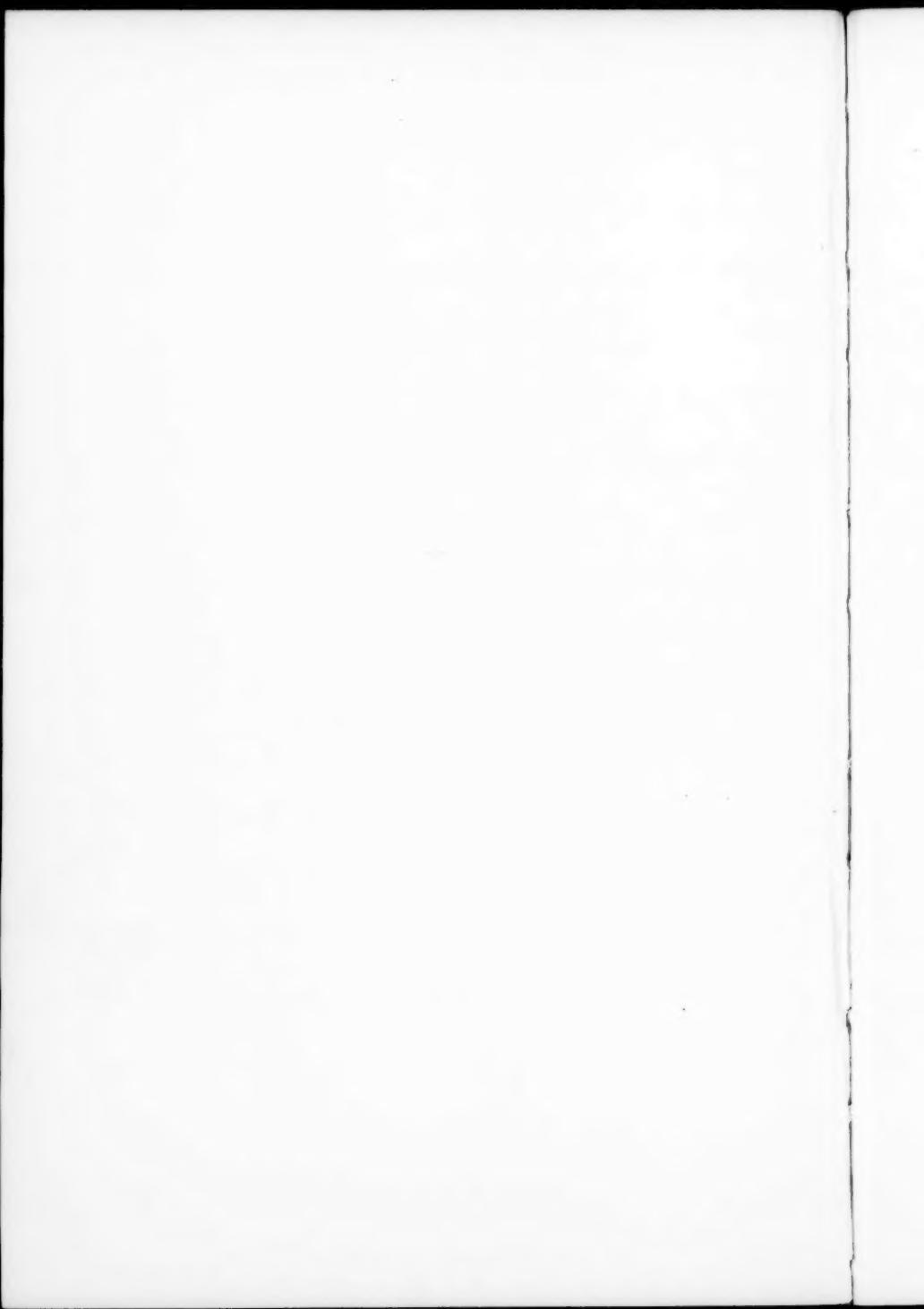


INDEX
to
MINNESOTA HISTORY
A Quarterly Magazine
VOLUME XIV
1933



INDEX

The names of contributors to *MINNESOTA HISTORY* are printed in capitals and small capitals. The titles of all books, periodicals, articles, and papers noted are inclosed in quotation marks. (R) indicates that the contribution is a review.

- Abbe, Samuel B., 294; papers, 435
Abbetmeyer, Carl, 50n, 218
Ackermann, Rev. R. C., 105
Adams, Arthur T., 221; author, 220
Adams, Charles E., 78
Adams, Charles F., in West, 1860, 109
Adams, Charles F., Jr., in West, 1860, 109
Adams, Elmer E., author, 460; speaker, 122
Adams, James T., 77, 90; "March of Democracy," reviewed, 202
Addams, Jane, reformer, 201
Adshead, ——, British vice-consul, 225
Advertising, in early Minnesota papers, 413
Agnew, Mrs. Mabel, 439
Agrarian movement, in Minnesota, 169
Agriculture, history, 11; frontier, 99, 353; organizations, 137; Red River Valley, 351; implements, 458. *See also* Agrarian movement, Wheat raising
Aitkin County, notes, 233
Aiton, George B., missionary, 454
Akers, Mrs. Charles N., 104
Albert Lea, in 1860, 304; county seat, 314; July 4th celebration, 353
Albrecht, William, 455
Albright, S. J., 268
Algonquian Indians, 368
Allouez, Father Claude J., missionary, 215; explorer, 339
Altnow, Randall D., author, 360
Altnow family, genealogy, 360
Alwin, Edward L., author, 353
American Alumni Council, 434
American Antiquarian Society, 333
American Association of University Women, minutes, 217; publishes map, 222
American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, 436; archives, 65, 216, 330
American Council of Learned Societies, publications, 230, 348
American Fur Co., 98, 215, 223, 443; Great Oasis post, 84-86, 329; business, 196; Fond du Lac post, 360. *See also* Fur trade
American Historical Association, 316; committee on planning of research, 88-90, 193
American Legion, Minnesota department, 105; Hubert Sholaas post, Hoffman, 457
American Legion Auxiliary, Minnesota department, 106, 438
American Library Association, in World War, 320
American National Bank (Little Falls), history, 356
American Red Cross, in World War, 320
"American Turf Register and Sporting Magazine," publishes Rindisbacher's works, 286; as historical source, 421-424
Ames, Dr. A. E., 272; home, 268; conservatory, 279
Ames, Rev. Charles G., 132
ANDER, O. FRITIOF, (R) Anders' "Swedish Religious Organizations in Minnesota," 94
Anders, John O., "Swedish Religious Organizations in Minnesota," reviewed, 94
Anderson, A. G. W., translator, 235
Anderson, H. E., author, 346
Anderson, John W., 428
Anderson, Mrs. Mary J., autobiography, 330
Anderson, Parker K., 260
Anderson, Paul A., cholera victim, 301
Anderson, Rasmus B., speaker, 448
Anderson, Sara, 428
Anderson, Mrs. W. H., speaker, 461
Andrews, Christopher C., forest commissioner, 104
Anisanel, Henry, 216
Anoka County, notes, 118, 234, 454
"Anson Northup," steamboat, 154

INDEX

- Anthony Township (Norman County), history, 357
 Apollo Club (Minneapolis), 345
 Appel, Livia, author, 61; "Minnesota in the War with Germany," reviewed, 318-322
 Archer-Burton, Sally, author, 232
 Archives, secretary of state, 65; county, 75; St. Paul, 103; Ramsey County, 103; forestry department, 104; Canadian, 284
 Arends, Fridrich, author, 334
 Arkansas River, headwaters, 431
 Arlington, historical pageant, 346
 Armstrong, Augustus, 314
 Armstrong, James E., 78
 Armstrong, Mrs. Jane C., recollections of cholera epidemic, 295
 Armstrong, Dr. John M., 101
ARMSTRONG, DR. JOHN M., *The Asiatic Cholera in St. Paul*, 288-301
 Arnold, Mrs. W. J., editor, 140
 Arntzen, Rev. A. M., 105
 Ashland (Wis.), history, 342
 Ashley, Porter W., 120
Asiatic cholera. See Cholera
 Assiniboin Indians, 223, 374
 Astor, John Jacob, 98
 Auburn Lake, ancient boat discovered, 349
 Audubon, John J., author, 423
 Auge, Samuel, 335
 Australia, German settlement, 54
 Ayer, Edward E., 426
 Ayer, Frederick, missionary, 143, 454
- Baasen, Francis, 245, 246
 Babcock, Mrs. Emily A., translator, 15
 Babcock, Col. James, editor, 440
 Babcock, Lorenzo A., "Secret Circular," 164, 183n., 186, 188n.
 Babcock, Willoughby M., 73, 450; author, 69, 98, 434; speaker, 97, 211, 213, 214, 328, 344, 345, 350, 433
 Bacon, Dr. Knox, 217
 Bad Track (Lyon County), 250, 251
 Bahmer, R. H., author, 443
 Bailey, Everett H., 78, 440
 Baillif, Matilda V., 104, 332
 Baily, Alexis, 387; family, 438
 Baker, C. D., 357
 Baker, Ray S., reformer, 200
 Baker, Roy A., 358
 Bakke, S., 54
 Balcombe, St. Andrew, 158
 Baldwin School (St. Paul), established, 147
 Bancroft, George, visits St. Paul, 280
 Bancroft, town site, 306
 Baptist church, First, Breckenridge, 124; establishes university, 148; First, Austin, 236; Oakland, 237; St. Charles, 240; First, Morristown, 359; Swedish, Houston, 451
 Baptiste, John, death, 290
 Baraga, Frederic, letter, 98; missionary, 339; memorial, 456
 Barbeau, Mrs. Rose, interview, 216
 Barber, Albert, death, 290
 Barber, Mary Jane, death, 290
 Bardon, John A., 233
 Bargen, Isaac, 119
 Barker, Earle A., 450
 Barnard, E. T., 358; speaker, 237
 Barnett, Claribel R., author, 349
 Barth, G. W. O., author, 234
 Bartlett, Winifred, 461; speaker, 450
 Bavarian element, Minnesota, 45
 Baxter, Bertha, 100
 Baxter, Judge Luther L., papers, 100
 Baytown (Washington County), German Lutheran settlement, 52
 Bazille, Charles, deed for capitol site, 330
 Bean, F. A., 103
 Beard, Charles A., 201
 Beard, Dr. Richard O., quoted, 329
 Beaujieu, ——, 233
 Beaumont, William, at Fort Crawford, 223; centennial, 445
 Beck, Garrard, 43
 Becker, Carl, 10, 90
 Becker, George L., 164, 165, 254n.
 Beers, H. P., author, 443
 Belden, Rev. C. D., author, 237
 Belgian element, Ghent, 356; Wisconsin, 447
 Bell, Charles N., author, 342
 Bell, Ida P., author, 79
BELL, IDA P., *A Pioneer Family of the Middle Border*, 303-315
 Bellaire family, 216
 Belland, Henry, voyageur, 426
 Bellanger family, 216
 Belle Plaine, store business, 463
 Belle Plaine Township (Scott County), trading post, 238
 Belle Prairie Seminary, mission schools, 143
 Bellevue Seminary, chartered, 146
 Bemis, Mrs. C. O., 106
 Bemis, Mrs. F. C., author, 236
 "Ben Bolt," steamboat, 297
 Benedictine order, Le Sueur County, 120; establishes St. John's Seminary, 147
 Benjamin, Walter R., 217
 Benton County, agricultural society, 137

- Berlie, Rev. E., speaker, 122
 Bernier, Theodore, 219
 Berry, Daniel E., cholera victim, 297
 Bethel, W. N., author, 361
 Beyea, Andrew S., letters, 436
 Beyea family, genealogy, 436
 Bickford, "Bunk," 308, 309, 314
 Bickford, Mrs. Maria C., 308, 313, 314
 Big Stone County, notes, 118
 Big Stone Lake, transportation, 351
 Bill, Capt. Fred A., 224; author, 362
 Bishop, Harriet E., 145, 330; teacher, 142, 143, 144; author, 140
 Bishop, Mrs. J. W., speaker, 229
 Bismarck (N. D.), capital, 113
 Bivot, Zoe, death, 290
 Black Hawk purchase, centennial, 226
 Black Hills, gold rush, 113, 205, 445
 Blackmer, Frank, 307
 Blakely, David, pioneer editor, 306, 406
 Blakey, Roy G., "Taxation in Minnesota," reviewed, 207
 Blegen, Theodore C., 78, 434; editor, 69; ed., "Unfinished Autobiography of Sibley," revised, 195-197; author, 434; speaker, 76, 78, 97, 211, 213, 229, 236, 328, 344, 345, 350, 432, 433, 460
BLEGEN, THEODORE C., *The Minnesota Historical Society in 1932*, 59-71; *The Day of the Pioneer*, 134-142
 Blodgett, Mrs. Fred, 437
 Blue Earth County, fences, 277; notes, 353, 454, 455
 Blue Earth County Historical Society, meeting, 234; essay contest, 353, 454; museum, 454
 B'nai Brith, Independent Order, 104
 Boer, Ellen, author, 123
 Boese, Albert, 52
 Bohemian element, Le Sueur County, 120; Iowa, 341. *See also* Czech element
 Bolton, Herbert E., 11, 333; author, 336
 Botsford, Isaac, pioneer editor, 307, 314
 Botsford, Otis Marble, 439
 Botsford-Marble family, genealogy, 439
 Bottineau, Pierre, 391; guide, 435
 Bottineau, Sylvia, 435
 Boundaries, northern, 109; Minnesota Territory, 157
 Boutwell, Rev. William T., 342; missionary, 454
 Boutwell, Mrs. William T., 381
 Bouvais, Antoine, death, 290
 Bovey, Mrs. Charles C., 216
 Bowers, Claude G., 90
 Bowers, Capt. James M., 332
 Bowman, John B., 40
 Bradley, George H., 450
 Brainard, Homer W., author, 233
 "Brainard Daily Dispatch," contest, 348
 Brandt, Albrecht, Lutheran pastor, sketch, 50
 Breck, J. Lloyd, 56, 461; missionary, 55, 111
 Bremicker, Charles, editor, 105
 Bremicker, Paul B., 105
 Bridgit, Miss ——, cholera victim, 294
 Bridgwater, W. S., author, 443
 Briggs, Dr. Vernon L., author, 439
 Brigham, Lillian R., author, 114
 Bring's Quarry, 361
 Brisbaine, Dr. A. G., 295, 299; St. Paul city physician, 298
 Brisbois and Rice, trading firm, 215
 British, in Minnesota, 166; consul's reports, 225
 "British American Magazine," file acquired, 334
 Brooks, Van Wyck, reformer, 201
 Brown, Joseph R., 129, 163, 245a., 249, 252, 262; pioneer, 238; election judge, 251; explorer, 352
 Brown, Mary, 461
 Brown, N. R., 261; constitutional convention delegate, 245, 259; assistant marshal, 258, 259
 Brown, W. E., constitutional convention delegate, 245
 Brown County, pioneer portraits, 234; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262; notes, 353, 455
 Brown County Historical Society, meeting, 234
 Brownsville, grain shipments, 387
 Brunner, Mrs. John, 31n.
 Brunson, Alfred, Methodist missionary, 363
 Brunson Seminary (Hamilton), 147
 Brussels Township (Door County, Wis.), 447
 Bryant, William C., letter, 340
 Buck, Frank, author, 121
 Buck, Solon J., 11; ed., "Minnesota in the War with Germany," reviewed, 318-322; ed., Folwell's "Autobiography and Letters," reviewed, 322-324; editor, 61; author, 230, 336
 Budd, Ralph, 78
 Buffalo (N. Y.), German element, 52; flour milling, 206
 Buffaloes, frontier food, 385
 Buh, Rev. Joseph, missionary, 454
 Bull, Ole, 140
 Bundlie, Gerhard, 105

- Bunnell, Milie, sketch, 360
 Burbank, James C., 154; stage lines, 292, 351
Burbanks Express, stage line, 292
 Burnham, Dr. Alfred, 313, 314
 Burnham, Guy M., author, 342
 Burnham, Mrs. Mabelle E., 120
 Burnham, Mrs. Rushia, 311
 Burnquist, Gov. J. A. A., 416
 Burns, Mark L., speaker, 350
 Burpee, Lawrence J., 84; author, 444
 Burris, Evadene A., author, 438
BURRIS, EVADENE A., *Keeping House on the Minnesota Frontier, 263-282; Frontier Food*, 378-392
 Burt, A. L., author, 62; speaker, 59
 Burt, Mrs. J. W., 334
 Burton, Ward C., editor, 351
 Busch, Mrs. Amelia L., 335
 Busch, Rev. William, 78; speaker, 229
BUSCH, REV. WILLIAM, (R.) Collier's "History of Shakopee," 325
 Bushnell, David L., Jr., 287
 Business, source material acquired, 437
 Byrnes, Hazel W., 114
- Cabot family, genealogy, 439
 Cadotte family, sketches, 342
 Caldwell. *See* Conwell City
 Caledonia, pioneer life, 331
 California, bibliography, 448
 Callihan, ——, cholera victim, 301
 Camp Pope, in Sioux War, 331
 Canada, under French, 370
 "Canada," steamboat, cholera patients, 301
 Canadian archives, Rindisbacher paintings, 284
 "Canadian Journal of Industry, Science, and Art," file acquired, 334
 Cannon River, Lahontan's "Long River," 220
 Canwell City. *See* Conwell City
 Casper, A. J., 219
 Cardle, Rev. Archibald, speaker, 456
 Cardozo, Nellie, 441
 Carlson, Louis, 42
 Carlson, Mrs. Louis, 31n.
 Carson, William G. B., author, 114
 Carsteson, Casper, 41, 42
 Carter, Clarence E., editor, 336
 Carter, Thomas, 260
 Caruthers, W. A., 262
 Carver, Jonathan, 350; travels, 334; on Minnesota River, 374
 Carver County, land claim associations, 235
 Carver grant, 216
 Case, John H., author, 438
 Cass, Lewis, sketch, 342
 Cass County, notes, 235
 Cass Lake, trading post, 231
 Castle, Henry A., pioneer editor, 394
 Caswell, Irving A., author, 118
 Catherwood, Mrs. C. D., 218
 Catholic church, Mount Vernon, 48; St. Scholastica's, Heidelberg, 120; St. Peter, 121; in Northwest, 230; St. Charles, 240; Mississippi Valley, 338; St. Eloi, Ghent, 356; Holy Angels, St. Cloud, 360; St. Martin, 361; Minnesota, 443; St. Bridget's, Rochester, 451; St. George, New Ulm, 451; St. Nicholas, Stearns County, 451; Argyle, 451; Assumption, Barnesville, 452
 Catholic Historical Society of St. Paul, reorganized, 229
 Catholic missions, in Northwest, 339
 Catlin, George, artist, 424
 Catlin, John, 129
 Cavanaugh, James M., representative, 164, 191, 254n.
 Cedar Valley University, chartered, 148
 Cedarville (Martin County), history, 459
 Census, Minnesota, 1860, 257, 258; 1857: 179n., 243, 436; returns, 253-261; compared with 1860, 258; population schedules, 436
 Chamberlain, Dora, 305
 Chamberlain, Ella, 305
 Chamberlain, Mrs. Emily, 305, 306, 310, 311
 Chamberlain, George, 305, 306
 Chamberlain, John, "Farewell to Reform," reviewed, 200-202
 Charbonneau, Toussaint, travels, 204
 Charlesworth, Hector, 449
 Chase, Charles L., 162, 249; acting governor, 163
 Chaska, town site, 435
 Chatelain, Verne E., quoted, 329; author, 443
 Chatfield, receives news of Minnesota's admission, 180, 183
 Chatfield Academy, established, 147; curriculum, 148
 "Chatfield Democrat," purpose, 403
 Chatfield Historical Society, meetings, 235, 456
 "Chatfield News," established, 397, 404
 Cheever, H. A., 216, 440
 Cheever, Harrison, letters, 216
 Cheever family, at St. Anthony, 216
 Chenevert, Mrs. Charles, 435
 Chequamegon Bay, history, 342

- Chesley, Mrs. Dora, 461
 Chesterton, G. K., at Chicago, 448
 Chicago (Chekakou), Lahontan's visit, 376; visitors' accounts, 448
 Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, excursion, 1854, 446
 Chicago, Milwaukee, and St. Paul Railroad, at Frontenac, 37; history, 443
 Childress, A. B., speaker, 461
 Chinard, Gilbert, editor, 221
 Chippewa County, pioneer life, 235; agriculture, 353
 Chippewa Indians, 337; missions, 55-58; pictures, 330; uprising of 1898, 332; food, 381, 383; annuities, 435. *See also* Fur Trade, Missions and Missionaries.
 Chippewa River, traffic, 362
 Chippewa treaties, 1863, 350, 438; 1837, 352
 Chippewa-Sioux boundary line, 93
 Chippewa-Sioux warfare, 116
 Chisago County, notes, 353
 Chisholm, forest fire, 462
 Cholera, epidemics in U. S., 288; in St. Paul, 289-302
 Christian, Sarah B., author, 448
 Christian church, Garden City, 353, 455
 Christiansen, F. Melius, 170
 Christmas Day, 1851, 391
 Church, Mrs. Lewis C., 438
 Churches, records, 76
 Churchill, Winston, 201
 Chute, Richard, 132
 Cincinnati (Ohio), cholera epidemic, 300
 "City of St. Louis," steamboat, 351
 Civil War, Torrance collection, 63; sectionalism, 108; veterans, 117; Minnesota in, 168; history, 203; photographs acquired, 440. *See also* various military units
 Clark, Charles, 279
 Clark, Mrs. Charles A., 106
 Clark, Maj. Harold M., 106
 Clark, Homer P., 78
 Clark, Robert C., author, 222
 Clark, William, author, 423; explorer, 430
 Clausen, Claus L., ordained, 54
 Clay, E. W., artist, 423n.
 Clay County Historical Society, organized, 119
 Cleveland, Grover, 203
 Climate, Minnesota, 268, 376
 Clinton University, chartered, 148
 Cloeter, Ottomar, missionary, sketch, 55-58
 Clotworthy, Samuel, 274
 Coates, Mrs. J. H., 439
 Cobb, Cantwell, 260
 Cody, James, recollections of cholera epidemic, 297
 Cody, Margaret, cholera victim, 297
 Colby, Charles, 306, 313
 Colby, Clara, 305
 Colby, Libby, 305, 307
 Colby, Maggie, 305
 Colby, Sarah Jane, 313
 Colby family, at Itasca, 304, 313
 Coleman, A. S., Democratic convention delegate, 261
 Coleman, Jane C. *See* Armstrong, Mrs. Jane C.
 Coller, Julius A., II, "The History of Shakopee," reviewed, 325; author, 238; speaker, 77, 229
 Collins, Maria A., 428
 Colonial Dames of America, in Minnesota, 223, 432
 Colorado, history, 114, 449
 Coltman, William B., 98
 Columbia University (New York), minutes, 443
 Comstock, Harlow B., papers, 101
 Comstock, Marshall, 280
 Congregational church, Owatonna, 123; First, Austin, 218; Bradford, 227; Mantorville, 236; First, Waseca, 239; St. Charles, 240
 Connolly, Father James L., speaker, 229
 Connor, Thomas, trader, diary, 223
 Conwell, Russell H., pioneer editor, 394
 Conwell City (Murray County), 252, 257; election precinct, 250; name, 255
 Cook County Historical Society, meetings, 346, 455, 456
 Coolidge, Mrs. Marshall, 441
 Cooper, Edward A., sketch, 333
 Cornish element, at Isle Royale, 448
 Cornwall City. *See* Conwell City
 Cornwall City. *See* Conwell City
 Corry, Thomas, trader, 229
 Cottage Grove, academy, chartered, 146; agricultural colony, 386
 Cottonwood County, established, 244; in constitutional convention, 245, 259; election returns, 1857, 247, 248, 249, 251; election precincts, 1857, 250; population, 252; census, 1857, 254, 255, 259; census, 1860, 255; militia, 261; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262; Norwegian element, 444
 Cottonwood County Historical Society, museum, 119; celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346
 Coulter, Patrick, 260

INDEX

- Coulter, William, butcher, 272
 Council City. *See* Conwell City
 Counties, southwestern Minnesota, 243
 Cowan, Granniss, author, 448
 Cowan, Robert E., author, 448
 Craemer, Henry, interpreter, 56
 Cramton, Louis C., author, 225
 Cranberries, use in frontier Minnesota, 382
 Crawford, Helen, author, 204
 Cretin, Bishop Joseph, 110, 121, 293
 Crittenden, John J., senator, 190
 Croffut, William A., pioneer editor, 406
 Croghan, Mary, 335
 Crompton, F. C. B., author, 221
 Crooks, John S., sketch, 333
 Crooks, Ramsay, 93, 196, 421; letter, 98
 Crosier Fathers, 239
 Crow Indians (Eokoros), 374, 375
 Crow Wing, Lutheran mission, 56, 57
 Crow Wing County Historical Society, museum, 235; meetings, 346, 348
 Crow Wing Land Association, purchases Fort Ripley reservation, 435
 Crowe, Robert, author, 239
 Crowley, Cornelius, speaker, 229
 Cruikshank, E. A., editor, 228
 Cruttenden, Dr. H. L., 219
 Culkin, William E., author, 462; speaker, 75, 238, 455
 Cutler, William W., 78, 79, 344, 345; speaker, 343, 432
 Czech element, Steele County, 123
- Dakota, Mennonite settlement, 225
 Dakota Cottage (Frontenac), built, 35
 Dakota County, pioneers, 438
 "Dakota Friend," established, 400; purpose, 402
 Dakota House (St. Paul), 300
 Dakota Indians. *See* Sioux Indians
 Dakota Land Co., 245, 250, 251, 259, 261; organized, 244; relation to Democratic party, 246
 Dakota Territory, immigration activities, 114; life in, 205
 Dale, Harrison C., author, 348
 Dana, Capt. N. J. T., 459
 Daughters of American Colonists, Minnesota chapter, 350
 Daughters of the American Revolution, Yorktown monument, 97; Manhattan chapter, New York City, 110; Colorado society, 114; Minnesota society, 214, 439; California conference, 228; Colonial chapter, 335; Lake Agassiz chapter, 350; Daughters of Liberty chapter, Duluth, 453
 David, C. W., 194
 Davidson, A. A., author, 359
 Davidson, Gordon, 81
 Davidson, Sarah A., 66
 Davidson, Commodore William F., papers, 64, 66
 Davis, Cushman K., 171; letter, 102
 Davis, Mary, 307
 "Dayspring," mission magazine, 330
 Deadwood (S. D.), in eighties, 113
 Defenbach, Byron, author, 204
 Demmon, J. S., Democratic convention delegate, 261
 Democratic party, 159, 161, 162; Minnesota Territory, 132, 133, 156-158, 244, 246; in first state legislature, 163; attitude toward Minnesota's admission, 165; constitutional convention, 245, 259; in first state election, 246-253; charged with fraud, 249; influence on 1857 census, 253, 260; St. Paul convention, 1859, 261, 262
 Denegre, Mrs. James D., 441
 Denig, Edwin T., author, 223
 Denison, Merrill, author, 115
 Densmore, Benjamin, drawings acquired, 100
 Densmore, Frances, 100, 105, 106, 123
 DENSMORE, FRANCES, *The Garrard Family in Frontenac*, 31-43
 Densmore, Margaret, 107
 D'Eschambault, Father, author, 237
 Description and travel, Minnesota, 99, 116; literature, 333; Chicago, 448
 Desmoine Lake (Jackson County), mythical city, 256
 Des Moines River, used by traders, 85; Lahontan's "Long River," 220
 De Soto, Fernando, 442; discovers Mississippi, 371
 Devereaux, J. C., pioneer editor, 394
 De Witt, F. J., constitutional convention delegate, 245
 Dibble, —, cholera victim, 291
 Dickson, Robert, letter, 98
 Dills, Charles, 309
 Dills, Daniel, 309
 Dodd, Capt. William B., account book, 64
 Dodge, Louis L., 103
 Dodge, Mrs. Louis L., 103
 Dodge County, churches, 47; notes, 236; Norwegian element, 444
 Dodge family, genealogy, 103
 Donahue, Mrs. John H., speaker, 229
 Donnæ, Magdelin, death, 290
 Donnelly, Ignatius, 135, 169, 331, 403; pioneer editor, 405

- Door County (Wis.), Belgian community, 447
 Dore, Mrs. James E., 335
 Dorfman, Joseph, letters, 437
 Dostal, W. A., author, 341
 Douglas, Stephen A., 128, 164; introduces bill for Minnesota Territory, 130
 Douglas County, historical society proposed, 456
 Douglas County Old Settlers and Pioneers Union, meeting, 456
 Dowell, A. A., speaker, 122
 Dowling, Michael J., sketch, 117
 Dowling School (St. Paul), 117
 Dreiser, Theodore, 201
 Drew, Edward, pioneer, 264, 280
 "Du Buque Visitor," established, 447
 Duddles, R. E., 119
 Du Lhut, Daniel G., sieur, explorer, 215; rescues Hennepin, 371
 Duluth, in nineties, 103; pioneer life, 123; history, 232, 233, 360
 "Duluth Evening Herald," history, 359
 Dumoulin, Abbé Joseph S. N., letters, 284
 Dunn, Irene, author, 360
 Durrie, George H., artist, 440
 Dustin, Col. Daniel H., cholera victim, 294
 Dutch element, New York Mills, 239; Ghent, 356
 DuToit, F. E., pioneer editor, 394
 Dvorak, Antonin, at Spillville, Ia., 341
 Dwan, Dennis, speaker, 456
- Eagle Bakery (St. Paul), 391
 Earthquakes, Minnesota, 110
 Eastman, Karin, 428
 Eastman, Seth, artist, 335, 382, 383
 Eastwood, Carl, author, 457
 Eaton, Allen H., author, 111
 Eaton, Burt W., 78
 Ebner, Harry, 219
 Eckland, Halvor, 428; in Civil War, 427
 Economic conditions, relation to history, 12; Minnesota frontier, 463
 Eddy, Henry T., 231, 452
 Eden Prairie, pioneer life, 330
 Edgar, Grace W., 351
 Edgar, Randolph, author, 351
 Edgar, William C., 352; editor, 118; in World War, 233
 Edmonds, Mrs. Frank, 223
 Education, frontier, 100, 121, 142-149, 303; early colleges, 224; normal schools, 231; Itasca, 307; teachers' certification, 333; Wisconsin, 342; Catholic, 361; Hancock, 361; Minnesota, 416, 419; Hibbing, 462; agricultural, 448
 Edwards, Everett E., speaker, 213
 Edwards, John P., 118
 Edwardsville, stage coach station, 118
 Ellice, Edward, 338
 Ellingsen, Agnes E., author, 438
 Elliot, Mrs. D. S., 218
 Ely, Edmund F., 123
 "Emigrant Aid Journal," established, 403
 Emmons, W. H., 117
 Engebretson, W. H., 237
 English Compromise, relation to admission of Minnesota, 175n.
 English element, Fairmont, 232, 459
 "Enterprise," steamboat, 151, 279
 Episcopal church, archives, 64; Minnesota, 102; Anoka, 451; Trinity, Excelsior, 451
 Episcopalian missions, St. Colombo, 55, 57; Wisconsin, 111; Morton, 359
 Erickson, Erick, 428
 Erickson, Minnie, 428
 Erickson, Ole, 428
 Ericsson, Rev. Robert W., author, 452
 Erikson, Erik M., author, 112
 Erskine, history, 358
 Eskimos (Iahuglauk), 376
 Evangelical church, Swedish Mission, St. Cloud, 361
 Evans, A. P., 194
 Evans, Mrs. Helen M., sketch, 104
 Evans, Rev. James, missionary, 115
 Evans, M. Tedd, speaker, 450
 Evans, Paul H., speaker, 124
 Evjen, John O., author, 231
 Excelsior, history, 352
 Excelsior College, chartered, 146
 Exchange Hotel (Ely), history, 360
 Exploration and discovery, Minnesota, 221, 367-377; western America, 430
- Facsimile Text Society, 443
 Fairfield, G. A., author, 457
 Fairfield (Martin County), mythical city, 256
 Fairmont, English colony, 232, 459; election precinct, 250; mythical city, 256
 "Falls Evening News," established, 401
 Faribault, Alexander, family, 438
 Faribault, Elizabeth, 32
 Faribault, receives news of Minnesota's admission, 184; wood inspector, 269
 Faribault County, Indians, 453; notes, 456
 Faries, Hugh, trader, diary, 223

- Farmer-Labor party, 339
 Farmers' Alliance, in Minnesota, 169
 Farrand, Max, 316
 Farrington, George W., 292
 Fawcett, Lois M., speaker, 328
 FAWCETT, Lois M., *Minnesota Stories in the "Fireside Henry Series,"* 86; *Frontier Education,* 142-149
 Fergus Falls, views, 357; Negro population, 460
 Ferguson, Clarence, speaker, 235
 Ferguson, Dr. James C., 334
 Ferries, McGregor, 304
 Fertile, county fair, 358
 Fiddes, J. S., 120
 Fifth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, officers, 335
 Fiftieth New York Volunteer Infantry, 323
 Fillmore, Charles D., cholera victim, 294
 Fillmore, Millard, visits St. Paul, 280
 Fillmore County, churches, 47; in sixties, 119; notes, 235, 236, 456
 Finlay, James, trader, 229
 Finley, John H., quoted, 408
 Finn's artillery (Winona), 182
 Finstad, O. J., speaker, 119
 "Fireside Henry Series," Minnesota stories, 86
 FIRKINS, INA T., (R) Folwell's "Autobiography and Letters," 322-324
 Firkins, Oscar, 170
 Fischer, Earl B., 109
 Fish, Hamilton, papers, 103
 Fishing industry, pioneer Minnesota, 384
 Fitzpatrick, John C., editor, 108
 Five million loan, 155, 183n.
 Fjelde, Jacob, 170
 Fjelde, Pauline, artist, 111
 Flagg, Dr. Samuel D., 301
 Flandrau, Charles E., 141, 247; pioneer, 238; Indian agent, 248
 Fleckenstein, Ernst, 237
 Fleckenstein Brewery (Faribault), 237
 Fleming, R. H., author, 228
 Flick, Alexander C., author, 442; editor, 341
 Fliehr, William H., 106, 219
 Florida, land boom, 198
 Florida State Historical Society, publication, 442
 Flour milling, Minneapolis, 102; Winona County, 124; decline in Northwest, 206; Anoka, 234; Rochester, 227
 "Folkebladet," file acquired, 105
 "Folkets Röst," established, 402
 Folsom-Cook expedition, to Yellowstone region, 225
 Folwell, William W., 170, 195, 409, 452; centenary, 78, 231; "Autobiography and Letters," reviewed, 322-324; author, 14, 62, 220
 Folwell, Mrs. William W., 323
 Fond du Lac (Wis.), treaty, 98
 Food, frontier: 141; supply, 378-380; prices, 385, 386, 390; production, 386-388; preparation, 388-391; menus, 391
 Forbes, W. A., death, 290
 Ford, Guy S., 77, 78; speaker, 211, 344
 Ford, Mrs. Guy S., 217
 Ford, Henry, definition of history, 10
 Ford, Dr. John D., 148
 Ford, L. M., and Co. (St. Paul), 278
 Forest fires, Chisholm, 462
 Forester, Frank, *pseud.* See Herbert, Henry W.
 Foresters, Minnesota Catholic order, 352
 Forrest, Robert J., author, 329
 FORREST, ROBERT J., *The American Fur Company's Post at the Great Oasis, 84-86; Mythical Cities of Southwestern Minnesota,* 243-262
 Fort Abercrombie, 205
 Fort Crawford, sports, 423; Beaumont marker, 446
 Fort Dearborn, frontier sports, 421, 422
 Fort Hill, in Sioux War, 455
 Fort Howard, frontier sports, 421
 Fort Ridgely, located, 110; described, 234; ruins, 235; picture, 357; history, 459; restoration, 459
 Fort Ripley, located, 110; sketch acquired, 335; reservation sold, 435; town site, 436
 Fort St. Anthony. See Fort Snelling
 Fort St. Pierre, trading post, 231
 Fort Snelling, name, 110; early school, 143; established, 166, 338; trading post, 231; Red River refugees, 286; cholera, 289; painting, 335; treaty, 1837, 352; sports, 423
 Fort Union, trading post, 223
 Fosston, history, 358
 Foster, Dr. Thomas, 179n., 188n., 360
 Fountain City (Wis.), founded, 232
 Fournier, Alexis J., artist, at Frontenac, 38
 Fourth of July, frontier celebration, 353
 Fowler, Arthur B., 331
 Fowler, Edith, 436
 Fowler family, genealogy, 436
 Fox, Dixon R., 429; editor, 341
 Fraagger, A., Democratic convention delegate, 261
 Frank, Rev. Melvin, speaker, 237

- Frankel, Hiram D., papers, 104
 Frankel, Hiram D., Jr., 104
 Franklin, Quinton, 334
 Frazer, James W., diver, 441
 Frazer, Mrs. James W., 441
 Frederick, John H., author, 230, 349
 Freeborn County, early settlement, 303–315; county seat, 306; notes, 353
 Freedman's Bureau, in Civil War, 101
 Freeman, Edward, speaker, 463
 Freeman, Larpeteur Co., merchants, 380
 Freewill Baptist Society, establishes Minnesota Seminary, 147
 Freistatt (Wis.), Norwegian settlement, 54
 Fremont City, university chartered, 148
 French, in Minnesota, 166; in Northwest, 214
 French element, Prairie du Chien, 227
 French-Canadian element, 216; St. Paul, 292; Ghent, 356
 Fries, Mrs. C., 106
 Fritschel, Rev. George, 439
 Frivold, Hjalmer E., author, 333
 Frobisher, Benjamin, trader, 229
 Frobisher, Joseph, trader, 229
 Frontenac, history, 31–43
 Frontenac, Count de, 229
 Frontier, housekeeping, 263–282; significance, 316; food, 378–392; homes, 438
 Frost, Mrs. Bessie G., speaker, 122
 Frost, Edwin H., 99
 Frost, Jake, 308, 314
 Frost, Mrs. Margaret, 314
 Frost, Mary, 307
 Fuel, on frontier, 268
 Fuller, Abby A., 435
 Fuller, David L., trader, 436
 Fuller, Elizabeth, account books, 266, 269n.
 Fuller, Mrs. Mary A., recollections of cholera epidemic, 298
 Fullerton, William, letter, 217
 Fulton, John F., author, 230
 Fundin, Halvor, 428
 Fundin, Marit, 428
 Fur trade, 233, 339; Canada, 229; aid to settlement, 434. *See also* individual traders, trading companies, and trading posts
 Furman, Lt. John G., at Fort Dearborn, 422
 Furness, Mrs. Charles E., 78, 102, 291n.
 Gabitawegama, mission station, 57
 Gaines, Paul, 236
 Galbraith, John P., sketch, 333
 Galbraith, Thomas J., 249
 Gale, Edward C., 64, 78, 98, 99, 333
 GALE, EDWARD C., (R) Blegen's "Unfinished Autobiography of Henry Hastings Sibley," 195–197
 Galena (Ill.), cholera epidemic, 291
 "Galena," steamboat, cholera patients, 293, 295
 Gallagher, Katharine J., author, 230
 Gallaher, Ruth A., author, 226
 Game and fish laws, frontier, 384
 Gandsey, Mrs. Susan, author, 462
 Garard, Peter, 32
 Garden Valley Telephone Co., history, 358
 Gardner, Mrs. James, speaker, 460
 Gardner Township (Door County, Wis.), 447
 Garraghan, Gilbert J., author, 338
 Garrard, Beulah M., 43
 Garrard, Catharine W., 43
 Garrard, Evelyn S., 43
 Garrard, George W., 35; sketch, 42
 Garrard, Mrs. George W., 31n., 35, 42, 43, 441
 Garrard, Israel, at Frontenac, 31–42; residence, 34; portrait, 34; in Civil War, 36; death, 42
 Garrard, James G., 32
 Garrard, Jephtha D., 42; at Frontenac, 33, 39; in Civil War, 37
 Garrard, Kenner, at Frontenac, 33; sketch, 34
 Garrard, Dr. Lewis, at Frontenac, 31, 32; residence, 35; sketch, 33
 Garrard, Margaret H., 35
 Garrard family, in Frontenac, 31–43
 Garrioch, Peter, teacher, 143
 Gates, Charles M., editor, 223
 Gedney, Martha M., 436
 Genealogy, Dodge family, 103; Lavocat family, 104; Robertson family, 218, 438; Altnow family, 360; Fowler and Beyea families, 436; Veblen family, 437; Botsford-Marble family, 439; Cabot family, 439; Grant family, 440
 Geography, atlas reviewed, 91; relation to history, 317; western America, 430
 Geology, Minnesota, 117
 George, Alice M., 276
 George, Henry, reformer, 201
 Gere, William B., 253n., 260, 261; U. S. marshal, 254, 259
 German element, Minnesota, 45–58; immigration, 50, 54, 100, 292; Le Sueur County, 120; New Ulm, 217;

INDEX

- St. Paul, 293, 298; churches, 324;
Sibley County, 360; U. S., 334
- Gervais, Pierre, death, 290
- Ghent, W. J., author, 338, 349
- Ghent, Catholic colony, 355
- Gibson, William S., speaker, 328
- Gidney, Rev. Joseph B., 436
- Gilbert, E. W., "The Exploration of Western America," reviewed, 430
- Gilpin, William, explorations, 430
- Gjerset, Knut, author, 444
- Glacial Lake Pelican, skeleton discovered, 222, 451
- Gladden, Elijah, death, 290
- Glass, Phoebe, death, 290
- Glazebrook, G. deT., author, 338
- Glencoe, mill, 100; first schools, 121; receives news of Minnesota's admission, 190; claim shanty, 270
- Glencoe Historical Society, organized, 236
- Godfrey, Ard, 99
- Gohrke, Charles, 42
- Goldmann, Freimund, author, 334
- Goodhue, James, Jr., death, 290
- Goodhue, James M., 154, 289, 405; editorials, 63; pioneer editor, 139, 400; office, 403; press, 447
- Goodhue County, notes, 354
- Goodhue County Historical Society, meeting, 120; celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346
- Goodrich, Earle S., pioneer editor, 405
- Goodrich, Dr. James D., 293, 297; St. Paul city physician, 292
- Gorman, Willis A., 132, 158, 159, 161, 162, 163
- Gorman, Mrs. Willis A., 295
- Gove, Gertrude B., author, 239
- "Governor Ramsey," steamboat, 151
- Graham, Margaret J. *See* McConnell, Mrs. James M.
- Grand Army of the Republic, St. Paul encampment, 460
- Grand Marais, harbor, 119
- Grand Portage, trading post, 166; route, 229
- Grandjean, A., author, 341
- Granger movement, in Minnesota, 169
- Grannis, Henry J., autobiography, 64, 103
- Grant, Capt. J. Colfax, 440
- Grant, Maj. Gen. Lewis A., 440
- Grant, Thomson, miller, 124
- Grant, Mrs. U. S., 440
- Grant family, genealogy, 440
- Grant County, cemetery marked, 457
- Gras, N. S. B., 194
- Gravesbacken, pioneer cemetery, 426-428
- Gray, Mrs. David W., 107
- Gray Cloud Female Seminary, 146
- Great Lakes, industries, 232
- Great Northern Railroad, at Thief River Falls, 122; at Halstad, 357
- Great Oasis, American Fur Co. post, 84-86, 329; town site, 250
- Greeley, Horace, attitude on West, 339
- Green, Fletcher M., author, 338
- Green, James, death, 290
- Greenbush, growth, 458
- Greenleaf and Chappell (St. Paul), jewelers, 267
- Gregg, Thomas, author, 352
- Gregory, Harriet, author, 123
- Gretchtown (Nobles County), election precinct, 250
- "Grey Eagle," steamboat, 178
- Grose, I. F., speaker, 346
- Grosellières, sieur de, in London, 435
- Groveland Nursery (St. Paul), 278
- Groveland Seminary (Wasioja), 147
- Gudehus, Jonas H., author, 334
- Gurley, George P., speaker, 450, 460
- Gustavus Adolphus College, founded, 356
- Hacker, Louis M., "The United States since 1865," reviewed, 429
- Hackett, Francis, 90
- Hafen, LeRoy R., author, 449
- HAFEN, LeROY R., (R) Gilbert's "Exploration of Western America," 430
- Hageman, Harry A., sketch, 333
- Hagman, Pelle, 428
- Haiime, Edward, 428
- Haiime, Maria, 428
- Haiime, Ole, 427
- Haines, Jansen, 215
- Haines, Robert B., in Minnesota, 215
- Hains, Abraham, 260
- Haislet, Sam S., author, 457
- Hall, Rev. Sherman, sketch, 342
- Halstad, history, 357
- Hamann, Rosabelle, author, 354
- Hamline University, established, 148, 224
- Hammond, Mark, 260
- Hammond, Gov. Winfield S., letters, 437
- Hancock, public schools, 361
- Hanoverian element, Minnesota, 45
- Hansen, Alvin H., author, 12, 26
- Hansen, Janet, author, 358
- Hanson, A., 54
- Hanson, Daniel, in Civil War, 427
- Hanson, H. E., 119
- Hanson, John E., 106

- Hanson, Mary, 428
 Hanson, Ole, pioneer, 427
 Harlan, James, 190
 Harrington, Lewis, 270
 Harris, Harold, 78
 Hart, Irving H., 116
 Hart Township (Winona County), settlement, 50
 Hastings, university chartered, 148; grain shipments, 387
 "Hastings Gazette," established, 397, 404
 Hatch's Independent Battalion of Cavalry, 217
 Haugen, Einar I., author, 444
 Hauser, Heinrich, author, 116
 Haven, George A., 100, 456
 Hawkinson, Ella, author, 438
 Haycraft, Julius E., 73, 79; speaker, 77, 459
 Hayes, Carlton J. H., 90
 Hebard, Grace R., "Sacajawea," reviewed, 204
 Heck, F. H., author, 443
 Heck, N. H., author, 110
 Hedberg, Louise, 70
 Heg, Even, 54
 Heilbron, Bertha L., author, 434; editor, 61; speaker, 328
Heilbron, Bertha L., ed., *Minnesota Statehood Editorials*, 173-191; *The American Turf Register and Sporting Magazine*, 421-424; *A Ramsey Portrait*, 425; (R) Waldo's "Dakota," 205
 Heim, Moritz, sketch, 333
 Heins, George L., at Frontenac, 38
 Henderson, receives news of Minnesota's admission, 185
 Hendrum Township (Norman County), history, 357
 Hennepin, Father Louis, 350; explorer, 339, 371
 Hennepin County, agricultural society, 137; notes, 240, 362, 457
 Henning, pioneers, 358
 Hennings, Roy, 335
 Henningsen, Dorothy, author, 239
 Henneman, Samuel D., missionary, 359
 "Henry M. Rice," steamboat, 151
 Herberg Township (Traill County, N. D.), history, 357
 Herbert, Henry W., author, 424
 Hernlem, A. F., 31n.
 Heron Lake, schools, 416; history, 457
 Herriott, F. L., author, 113, 342; speaker, 77
 Hess, Ottile, 218
 Hetherwold, William, *pseud.* See Schoolcraft, Henry R.
 Hewitt, J. N. B., editor, 223
 Hewitt, Sister Ligouri, 40
 Heyne, Rev. E. T., author, 124
 Heywood, Sarah. See Folwell, Mrs. William W.
 Hibbing, Frank, 462
 Hibbing, anniversary, 462
 Hicks, John D., author, 339
 Hill, James J., 113, 170, 205, 382
 Hill, Jim D., author, 109
 Hill, Louis W., 64, 98
 Hill, S. T., 219
 Hind, Henry Y., author, 334
 Hinsdale, W. B., author, 112
 Historic sites, survey, 73; California, 228
 Historical museums, local, 119, 122; Ohio, 227; Crow Wing County, 235; Indiana, 341; Blue Earth County, 454. See also Minnesota Historical Society, museum
 Historical societies, local, 68, 73. See also individual state and local societies
 History, in the machine age, 3-29; interest in, 5-9; practical value, 9-15; defined, 10; scientific value, 16-25; records, 19; in modern world, 80; scholarship in America, 88-90; research, 192-194; need for rewriting, 222; interpretation, 336; local: conference, 73-76; teaching, 75, 337; correlation with national, 112; records, 336; value, 355; study, 442
 Hobart University, chartered, 148
 Hoffman, Miss ——, cholera victim, 294
 Hoffman, M. M., author, 349
 Hoffman, Virginia C. See Garrard, Mrs. George W.
 "Hokah Chief," established, 397, 404
 Holand, Hjalmar R., author, 447
 Holbrook, Franklin F., author, 61; "Minnesots in the War with Germany," reviewed, 318-322
 Holm, Mary, 428
 Holmes, J. B., 273
 Holmes, Oliver W., author, 349
 Holmes, Thomas H., town-site founder, 232
 Hompe, John B., speaker, 357
 Hopkins, Mrs. C. E., author, 358
 Hopkins, E. D., 314
 Hosmer, George L., author, 352
 Hosmer, James K., sketch, 352
 Hosmer family, genealogy, 352
 Houghton, Dr. Douglas, diary, 65
 Housekeeping, frontier, 263-282

INDEX

- Houston County, records, 436
 Howe, Frederick C., reformer, 200
 Hoyt, Benjamin F., papers, 100
 Hoyt, John F., papers, 100
 Hubbard, Col. Lucius F., 335
 Hubbard County, pioneers, 354
 Hubbard County Historical Society, organized, 236, 328; adopts constitution, 354
 Hudson's Bay Co., 449; dispute with Northwest Co., 98; Red River posts, 154; traders, 229; union with Northwest Co., 338; in Hudson Bay region, 435
 Hughes, Martin, speaker, 463
 Hughes, Thomas, 79; author 115
 Hullsieck, John G., cholera victim, 298
 Humphrey, Edward F., 331
 Hunek, E. F., 31n., 33, 42
 Hunt, G. T., author, 443
 Hunt, William F., sketch, 333
 Hunter, A. F., editor, 228
 Huntington, Mrs. Margaret Evans, sketch, 104
 Huot, treaty memorial, 350
 Hurd, Dan, 314
 Hurd, Mrs. Mary Ann C., 313, 314
 Hutchinson brothers, 140
- Ide, J. C., 47
 Illinois, parks and memorials, 228
 Immigration and emigration, Mennonites, 114, 224; to Minnesota, 166, 303; to organized states, 181; to Dakota, 205; to Red River settlement, 284; to St. Paul, 293; from Ireland, 330; from Mexico, 333; from Germany, 334; reflected in press, 401. *See also* Westward movement, various nationalities and countries
 Income tax, state, 208
 Indian affairs, archives, 65, 329; bureau, 435
 Indiana, art guide, 228
 Indians of North America, 430; distribution, 91; medicine, 109; food, 112, 385, 423n.; upper Missouri, 223; health conditions, 330; Canada, 337; in literature, 337; mounds, 358; folk lore, 434. *See also* Fur trade, various tribes
 Industrial Workers of the World, in World War, 319
 Ingersoll, Frederick G., 79
 Ingersoll, William P., 116
 Ingram, Leone, 70
 Inkpaduta, Sioux chief, 248, 257
- Innes, Col. James, 108
 Innis, Harold A., author, 339
 Iowa, history, 112; survey, 113; geography, 226; settlement, 226; printing, 447
 Iowa University, 437
 Ireland, Archbishop John, 171; colonizing activities, 110, 335
 Irish element, 117; emigration, 292; St Paul, 293
 Iron mining, taxes, 208; in World War, 321; Hibbing, 462
 Iroquois Indians, expeditions against, 370
 Isle Royale, copper mining, 448
 Itasca, frontier settlement, 79, 304-311, 313-315; county seat, 306, 314
 Itasca State Park, pageant, 346, 450
 Itasca State Park Forest Experimental Station, journals, 104
- Jackson (Jackson County), election precinct, 250
 Jackson County, established, 244; in constitutional convention, 245; Indian massacre, 248, 257; election precincts, 1857, 250; census, 1857, 254, 256, 258, 259; census, 1860, 258; militia, 261; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262; Norwegian element, 444; history, 457
 Jackson County Historical Society, activities, 120
 Jager, H. J., speaker, 124
 Jahnke, Erna, 105
 James, Jesse, 461
 James, William, 28
 Jameson, J. Franklin, 88, 91
 Jarchow, Merrill E., author, 438
 Jefferson, Alice, speaker, 124
 Jefferson, Joseph, at Frontenac, 38
 Jefferson Barracks (Mo.), frontier sports, 421
 Jemtland (Goodhue County), Swedish settlement, 428
 Jenks, Albert E., identifies Minnesota man, 451; author, 222
 Jenness, Diamond, author, 337
 Jennings, H. S., 22
 Jenawold, John D., speaker, 456
 Jerabek, Esther, speaker, 328
 Jesuits, in fur trade, 229
 Jewish Welfare Board, in World War, 320
 Johnsen, Erik K., theologian, 230
 Johnson, Alvin, editor, 339
 Johnson, Brita, 428
 Johnson, Donald, 335

- Johnson, Fred, author, 459
 Johnson, Fred W., 235; picture collection, 234
 Johnson, Fredericka, 428
 Johnson, Gustaf A., 428
 Johnson, Henry, author, 6
 Johnson, Sir John, letter, 228
 Johnson, Gov. John A., 171; letter, 217; career, 230
 Johnson, Joseph S., 269
 Johnson, Ole, 428
 Johnson, Ralph, author, 457
 Johnson, Richard W., soldier, 231
 Johnson Land Co. (St. Paul), 239
 Johnston, Anna Maria, 93
 Johnston, George, fur-trader, 98; at La Pointe, 99; sketch, 93; papers, 65
 Johnston, John, 98; trader, 92
 Johnston, William, at Leech Lake, 93
 Johnston family, history, 92-94
 Jolliet, Louis, on upper Mississippi, 371
 Jonason, Erick, pioneer, 427
 Jonasson, J. A., author, 444
 Jones, A. C., 259
 Jones, Mrs. E. J., 460
 Jones, George W., 217
 Jones, Herschel V., book collector, 231
 Jones, Jefferson, 66, 79, 332; author, 196
 Jones, Stephen B., author, 109
 Jordahl, S. A., author, 358
 Jordan, Philip D., editor, 352
 Jordan, Thomas, pioneer merchant, 463
 Joyce, Bishop Isaac W., 230
 Judson, Harry P., educator, 231
- Kaddatz, C. W., speaker, 122
 Kaiser, Rev. Edward, 363
 Kanabec County, history, 354
 Kandiyohi County, notes, 355
 Kane, Paul, author, 334; artist, 449
 Kansas, relation to admission of Minnesota, 132, 164, 167, 175n., 189; Mennonite settlement, 225
 Kappelin, A. B., author, 359
 Karlstad, growth, 458
 Kaskaskia (Ill.), frontier sports, 422
 Kasparek, Val E., author, 332; speaker, 121
 Keane, James J., archbishop, 230
 Keating, William H., geologist, 230; letters, 215
 Kellar, Herbert, 11, 28
 Kellogg, Frank B., speaker, 211, 344
 Kellogg, Louise P., author, 220, 348
 Kelley, Oliver H., 137, 169; founder of Grange, 230
 Kemper, Bishop Jackson, missionary, 111, 230
 Kendrick, Benjamin B., "The United States since 1865," reviewed, 429
 Kennedy, John P., 268
 Kensington rune stone, 437
 Keokuk (Iowa), cholera epidemic, 291
 Kerr, Walter C., engineer, 231
 Kildahl, Johan N., educator, 231
 Kimball, Charles, home, 269
 King, Gen. Charles, 38
 King, Grace, author, 442
 King, John, pioneer editor, 447
 Kingbury, W. W., territorial delegate, 249
 Kinkead, D. C., 219
 Kinzie, Mrs. John H., author, 108
 Kirk, H. H., speaker, 123
 Kittson, Norman W., 205; trader, 230
 Kittson County, notes, 457, 458
 Klaveness, Dr. E., author, 124
 Knight, Joseph, letters, 102
 Knights of Columbus, 230; in World War, 320
 Knights of Pythias, St. Paul lodge, 124
 Knox, John J., financier, 231
 Knox, Mrs. T. J., 120
 Knox College (Galesburg, Ill.), library, 337
 Koehler, Robert, artist, 231
 Koons, Camelia, 107
 Kostka, Sister Mary, 31n., 40
 Kovář, František, author, 123
 Krause, Lebrecht F. E., 50; sketch, 53-55
 Krey, August C., speaker, 80
Krey, August C., History in the Machine Age, 3-29
 Kuhlmann, Charles B., speaker, 213
 KUHLMANN, C. B., (R) Pickett and Vaile's "Decline of Northwestern Flour Milling," 206; (R) Blakey's "Taxation in Minnesota," 207
 Kuske, Dorothy, author, 450
 Kvale, Paul, 441
- Labor movement, laws, 453
 Lacher, J. H. A., author, 111
 Lac qui Parle, history, 353
 Lac qui Parle County, Norwegian element, 444
 La Farge, Christopher G., 38
 La Follette, Robert M., 201
 Laframboise, Joseph, trader, 84, 459
 La Harpe, Bernard de, explorer, 215
 Lahontan, baron de, in Minnesota, 220-222, 367-377, 432; letters, 367; repu-

INDEX

- tation, 368, 377; at Michilimackinac, 370; "Voyages" published, 370; Mississippi journey, 371-376
- Lake, Mrs. E. C., 236
- Lake Agassiz, shore line marked, 350
- Lake County Historical Society, celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346; meeting, 455
- Lake Hanska, Sioux War fort, 455
- Lake Itasca, discovery, 60
- Lake Minnetonka, history, 352. *See also* Steamboats and steamboating
- Lake Superior, shipping, 233; fisheries, 384
- Lake Superior Iron Co., organized, 462
- Lake Traverse, in 1836, 99
- Lake University, chartered, 148
- Lake Vermilion, gold rush, 453
- Lambert, Dr. —, 297
- Lammers, Claude C., author, 438
- Land claim associations, technique, 137; Carver County, 235
- Land speculation, U. S., 197-200
- Landon, Fred, editor, 115
- Lange, Lauritz M., papers, 101
- Lange, Mrs. Sarah, 101
- Langevin, Edward, 300
- Langford, Nathaniel P., in Yellowstone region, 225, 230
- Langham, E. T., Indian agent, 423
- Lanman, C. T., author, 358
- Larpenteur, Auguste L., 289; family, 438
- Larpenteur, E. N., 289
- Larpenteur, L. B., cholera victim, 289, 290
- Larsen, Arthur J., 396n.; author, 347; editor, 69, 113; speaker, 213, 328, 345, 346
- LARSEN, ARTHUR J., *Early Transportation, 149-155; Admission to the Union, 156-165*
- Larsen, Rev. Peter L., sketch, 349, 356
- Larson, Agnes M., speaker, 213, 345, 443
- LARSON, AGNES M., (R) Meigs's "Swift Rivers," 209
- Larson, Ferdie L., 427
- La Salle, sieur de, explorer, 215; sketch, 348, 371
- Lauritsen, Wesley, author, 438
- La Vérendrye, sieur de, sketch, 226, 348; explorer, 444
- Lavocat, Nicolas Joseph, pioneer, 104
- Lavocat family, genealogy, 104
- Lavocat-Martin, Anne C. J., 332
- Lavocat-Martin Family Association, organized, 332
- Law, James M., 332
- Lawrence, Mrs. Percy J., author, 110
- Lawson, Victor E., 79
- Leacock, Stephen, study of Lahontan, 221; speaker, 432
- LEACOCK, STEPHEN, *Lahontan in Minnesota, 367-377*
- Leakin, Mrs. P. M., 441
- Leavenworth, Henry, sketch, 349
- Lecompton constitution, relation to admission of Minnesota, 175
- Le Duc, William G., commissioner of agriculture, 217; sketch, 349
- Ledyard, Edgar M., author, 110, 231
- Lee, R. F., author, 443
- Lees, James H., author, 226
- Leibbrandt, Georg, author, 224
- Lengby, history, 358
- Leon Township (Goodhue County), Swedish settlement, 354
- Leopoldine Foundation, in U. S., 339
- Lester, S., constitutional convention delegate, 245
- Le Sueur, Pierre C., explorer, 116, 215; sketch, 348
- Le Sueur County, settlement, 120
- Lewin, Evans, author, 222
- Lewis, Henry, author, 338; panorama, 340
- Lewis, Janet, "The Johnston Family of St. Mary's," reviewed, 92-94
- Lewis, Capt. Meriwether, author, 423; explorer, 430
- Lewis and Clark expedition, guide, 204
- Lexington, school district, 100
- Liberty Loan, in Minnesota, 320, 321
- Lieb, John, speaker, 237
- Lighting, frontier methods, 264-268
- Lighthorn, William H., 79
- Liguori, Mother, 40
- Lincoln, Abraham, 306; first nomination, 77
- Lincoln County fair, historical exhibit, 458
- Lincoln Mill (Anoka), history, 234
- Lincoln National Life Insurance Co., 454
- Lind, John, 171; sketch, 349
- Lindbergh, Charles A., Sr., letters, 65; sketch, 349
- Lindley, Harlow, author, 227
- Lindquist, Rev. E. F., 456
- Lippmann, Walter, reformer, 201
- Lisa, Manuel, sketch, 226
- Litchfield, Electus B., sketch, 349
- Little, Mrs. B. A., 331
- Little, Thomas J., 217
- Little Canada, established, 386
- Little Crow, Sioux chief, death, 331; sketch, 349

- Little Falls, 436; banking, 356
 Lloyd, Marshall B., sketch, 349
 Lobdell, Mrs. Julia E. F., author, 450
 Lochren, William, 245
 Lomasney, Patrick J., author, 229
 Long, Maj. Stephen H., explorer, 430;
 sketch, 348
 Long River, described by Lahontan, 220-
 222, 375; map, 373
 Longyear, John, surveyor, 462
 Loras, Bishop Mathias, 339; sketches,
 341, 349
 Loring, Charles M., scrapbooks, 333;
 sketch, 349
 "Lotta Lee," steamboat, 219
 Low, Bartlett, 85, 459
 Low, John, 85, 459
 Lowe, Barrett, author, 226
 Lowry, Thomas, sketch, 349
 Louisville Township (Murray County),
 American Fur Co. post, 85; history,
 459
 Ludlow, Mrs. H. J., speaker, 460
 Ludlow, Israel, 32
 Lumber industry, Minnesota, 102, 209,
 443; Chippewa Valley, 112; Maine
 influence, 137, 233; camps, 219; Hib-
 bing, 462
 Lumley, John, cholera victim, 289, 290
 Lunt, W. E., 194
 Luther College, in seventies, 332
 Lutheran church, German, 45-58; East
 Ohio Synod, 46; Home Missionary So-
 ciety, 47; Minnesota Synod, 47, 48,
 49, 50, 53; English, 47; English,
 Egota, 48; St. Martin's, Winona, 50,
 55, 218; Buffalo Synod, 51, 54; St.
 John's, Baytown, 52, 53; Trinity, St.
 Paul, 52, 53; Emmanuel's, Inver
 Grove, 53; Norwegian, 54; Missouri
 Synod, 54, 55, 57, 58; Concordia
 Synod, 55; Swedish, 95; St. Paul's
 Evangelical, South St. Paul, 104;
 First, Newburg, 119; Hennepin Nor-
 wegan Evangelical, 121; Trinity,
 Long Prairie, 124; Salem, St. Cloud,
 238; Evangelical, synod of Missouri,
 Ohio, and other states, 324; Spring
 Garden, 354; Norwegian Evangelical,
 Norseland, 356; First, Scandian Grove,
 356; Immanuel, Gaylord, 360; St.
 John's, Minneapolis, 362; St. Mat-
 thew's, St. Paul, 362; First, Litchfield,
 451; Glendora, 451; Mandt, 451;
 Norwegian, Richwood, 451; Nor-
 wegan Evangelical, Solem, 451; St.
 John's, Red Wing, 451; St. Paul's,
 Preston, 451; Scandinavian Evangelical,
 East Union, 451; Swedish Evan-
 gelical, Vista, 451, 452; West Union,
 451; Immanuel, Iron Hub, 452; Nor-
 wegian, Bergen, 452; St. Paul's, Fair-
 mont, 452; Salem, Karlstad, 452;
 Skjeborg, Teien Township, 452; Spring
 Creek, 452
 Lutheran missions, among Chippewa, 55-
 58
 Lyceum movement, early West, 445
 Lyman, Dr. George D., author, 439
 Lynd, James W., leaves Democratic party,
 262
 Lynde, John, 233
 "Lynx," steamboat, 142
 Lyon, Sen. Lucius, 215
 Lyon County, notes, 121, 355
 Lyon County fair, historical exhibit, 458
 Lyons (Wis.), 312; emigration from,
 303
 Macalester, Charles, sketch, 349
 Macalester College, 147
 McCann, James H., author, 117
 McCannel, Capt. James, speaker, 456
 McCauley, Rev. Lester, author, 237
 Mackinac. See Michilimackinac
 McClure, Charles, 249
 McConnell, Harold G., 416
 McConnell, James E., 416
 McConnell, James M., 79; portrait, 416;
 sketch, 416-420, 432
 McConnell, Mrs. James M., 416
 McConnell, John R., 416
 McConnell, Rebecca M., 416
 McConnell, S., 271
 McConnell, William, 416
 McCosh, Edward M., 251
 McCubrev, Sen. G. D., 119, 219
 McDonald, Sister Grace, author, 443
 McDonell, John, trader, diary, 223
 McDonnell, J. P., speaker, 452
 McDougall, Alexander, Great Lakes
 captain, 232
 McGill, Andrew R., letters, 101
 McGill, James, letter, 228
 McGregor (Iowa), 312; ferry, 304
 McGroarty, Eugenie F., 335
 McIlwain, C. H., 194
 McIntosh, history, 358
 McKellar, Archibald M., pioneer, 99
 McKellar, Peter, frontier farmer, 99
 McKellar, Peter D., 99
 Mackenzie, Alexander, explorer, 82, 84,
 115
 Mackenzie River, explored, 84
 McLaughlin, Andrew C., author, 231

INDEX

- McLean, Mrs. E. M., 456
 McLean, John, trader, 114
 McLean, Judge John, 35
 McLean County (N. D.), pioneer women, 225
 McLeod, Archibald, trader, diary, 223
 McLeod, Martin, 144
 McLeod County, notes, 121, 236
 McMillan, Samuel J. R., letters, 101
 McMurtrie, Douglas C., author, 447
 Maertens, Carolina B. R., 52
 Magelsken, Rev. Kristian, diary, 236
 Mahachek, Blanche, author, 236
 Mahoney, William, 105
 Mallinson, J. Wesley, 49
 Mallinson, Matthew, Lutheran pastor, sketch, 48-50
 Malone, Dumas, editor, 230, 348
 Mandigo, William R., 334
 Manitoba, mounds, 342
 Mankato, schools, 416; execution of condemned Sioux, 453; mill, 455
 Mankato State Teachers college, 416; established, 149
 Mantorville, receives news of Minnesota's admission, 188; fences, 276; history, 438
 "Mantorville Express," established, 397, 404
 Maple sugar, used by pioneers, 383
 Mapleton, pioneer days, 455
 Maps, Peter Pond's, 83; U. S., 91; historical, 222; Mississippi Valley, 338; Minnesota, 349
 Margaret Barry Settlement (Minneapolis), 110
 Markers. *See* Monuments and markers
 Marketing, wheat, 355, 387
 Markham, James E., speaker, 218
 Markoe, William, 300
 Marquette, Father Jacques, explorer, 339; on upper Mississippi, 371; at Chicago, 448
 Marsh, John, 439; at Fort Snelling, 143, 144
 Marshall, Roujet D., autobiography, 112
 Marshall, William R., 132
 Marshall Wells Co., 219
 Marston, Anston, 113
 Martin, Fred, 335
 Martin, George R., 79
 Martin, James A., sketch, 333
 Martin County, established, 244; in constitutional convention, 245; election returns, 1857, 247, 248, 249, 251; election precincts, 1857, 250; census, 1857, 254, 256, 259; county seat, 256; census, 1860, 258; militia, 261; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262; pioneer food supply, 379; Indians, 453
 Martin County Historical Society, 449; meeting, 459
 Martineau, Theodore, 106
 Marvin, Mabel, 240
 Mason, J. D., author, 358
 Mason, Capt. Richard B., at Fort Crawford, 423
 Masonic Order, cares for cholera patients, 298
 Mates, Mrs. Bessye, 106
 Mathes, Jacob, recollections of cholera epidemic, 298
 Matt, Joseph, speaker, 229
 Mattson, Hans, pioneer, 136
 Mattson, Selma E., author, 352
 Maxwell, G. E., author, 231
 May, Edward K., cholera victim, 294
 Mayer, Frank B., diary published, 61; paintings, 66, 107; letters, 102; Ramsey portrait, 425
 Mayo, Dr. William J., 79; speaker, 117
 Mayo Clinic, history, 117
 Meacham, Mrs. Myrtle, 100
 Medary, Gov. Samuel A., 164, 249; journalist, 112; message, 163; establishes election precincts, 249, 252, 255, 256
 Medicine, Indian, 109; pioneer advertisements, 413; California, 439; military posts, 445. *See also* Cholera
 Medicine Bottle, Sioux chief, 438
 Medora, history, 205
 Meeker County, pioneer life, 236
 Meeker County Historical Society, celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346
 Meeks, Leslie H., author, 445
 Meighen, John F. D., 79
 Meigs, Cornelia, "Swift Rivers," reviewed, 209
 Melander, C. W., reminiscences, 120
 Melander, J. B., reminiscences, 120
 Melby, C. A., speaker, 346
 Memler, Henrietta L., author, 438
 Memorial Day, programs, 117
 Ménard, Father René, explorer, 339
 Mendota, route to Great Oasis, 85; fur trade, 196
 Mendota Township (Dakota County), school district number 5, 331
 Mennonites, in Minnesota, 103; in Kansas, 114; emigration, 224
 Mereness, Newton D., 98, 330
 Merriam, Gov. William R., letter, 217
 Merrill, Ethel O., author, 110
 Merritt, Thomas H., speaker, 238
 Merritt brothers, discover iron ore, 462

- Merritt family, 360
 Mesabi Range, iron mining, 462
 Meuser, Mrs. Emma N., 219, 331
 Methodist Episcopal church, Mount Vernon, 48; Morristown, 123; establishes Hamline University, 148; colleges, 224; First, St. Cloud, 239; St. Charles, 240; First, New Ulm, 353; Swedish, Lindstrom, 353; Dennison, 354; Kenyon, 354; Nerstrand, 354; First, Worthington, 357; Central Park, St. Paul, 363; Minnesota, 438; Community, Perham, 452; Denham, 452; Wesley, Duluth, 452
 Methodist missions, Kaposia, 363
 Mevig, A. M., 236
 Meyer, H., "The Planting Story," reviewed, 324
 Michener, Carroll K., author, 119
 Michener, Daniel K., sketch, 119
 Michener, Ida L. B., sketch, 119
 Michener, John L., pioneer, 119
 Michigan, aboriginal population, 112
 Michilimackinac, 376; French expedition to, 370
 Miessler, ——, missionary, 56
 Mille Lacs, name, 118
 Miller, Stephen, 140
 Miller, William S., author, 223
 Millers' Belgian Relief movement, organized, 118; in World War, 233
 Mills, Rolf, author, 116
 Milne, Mrs. A. A., speaker, 363
 "Milwaukee," steamboat, 173, 178, 180, 182
 Mining, history, 445. *See also* Iron mining
 Minneapolis, receives news of Minnesota's admission, 176; in 1859, 225; views, 240, 335; land office, 330, 436. *See also* St. Anthony
 Minneapolis Advertising Forum, Better Business Bureau, papers, 437
 Minneapolis School of Fine Arts, 231
 "Minneapolis Tidene," established, 402
 "Minnehaha," established, 397, 405
 Minnehaha Creek, mill, 440
 Minneiska (Wabasha County), 49
 Minneopa Creek, settlement, 116
 Minneopa State Park, history, 115
 Minnesota, in World War, 61, 318-322; admitted to Union, 115, 156-165, 167, 173-191; geologic map, 117; diamond jubilee, 127, 165, 171, 211, 343-348, 393n., 449, 455, 459, 460; capital, 159-161; enabling act, 161; first representatives in Congress, 165, 175, 176; interpretation, 165-171; statehood editorials, 173-191; mythical cities, 243-262; population, 1857, 253, 436; government, 348; early farm products, 387; frontier press, 393-410; advertised by newspapers, 395; federal land policy, 443. *See also* Minnesota Territory
 "Minnesota," battleship, 441
 "Minnesota Alumni Weekly," awarded prize, 434
 Minnesota Capitol, site, 159-161, 330; old, history, 452
 Minnesota Central University, Baptist school, 146; established, 148
 "Minnesota Chronicle," established, 400
 Minnesota Commission of Public Safety, 319
 Minnesota constitution, framed, 162; amended, 164, 189; attempt to reject, 183
 Minnesota constitutional conventions, 167, 244-246, 348; called, 161; split into sections, 162; delegates, 245
 Minnesota department of conservation, 349
 "Minnesota Deutsche Zeitung," established, 401, 405
 Minnesota Drug Store (St. Anthony), 266
 Minnesota Editorial Association, 410; organized, 394
 Minnesota Education Association, 417
 Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs, 437; papers, 104
 Minnesota highway department, marking project, 68, 73
 Minnesota Historical Society, work reviewed, 25, 434; activities in 1932, 59-71; members, 60, 96, 212, 327, 432, 433; subscribing schools and libraries, 60; publications, 61-63, 318, 425; newspaper collection, 64, 67, 409; library, 66, 67, 214; manuscript division, 66, 67, 214; information bureau, 68; marking project, 68, 73, 329; state fair exhibits, 69, 433; staff, 69, 70, 434; radio talks, 69, 127n., 213, 328, 344, 434; budget, 70; executive council, 78, 417; officers, 79; manuscript collections, 108, 255; organized, 139; celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 211, 343-345; newspaper department, 212; value, 329
 Accessions, books, 63, 105, 218, 333, 438-440; newspapers, 64, 439; manuscripts, 64, 98-105, 214-218, 329-333, 435-438; museum objects, 65, 105-107, 218, 334, 440

INDEX

- Meetings, annual, 59, 73-80; summer, 60; executive council, 79, 432
 Museum, 67; exhibits, 80; visiting classes, 212
 Minnesota Historical Survey, progress, 68; county work, 73
MINNESOTA HISTORY, in 1932, 62; characterized, 96; standards, 327
 Minnesota Irish Immigration Society, 110
 Minnesota legislature, first, 162-164
 Minnesota man, skeleton discovered, 222; identified, 451
 Minnesota National Guard, 104; first regiment, 438
 "Minnesota Pioneer," established, 400
 "Minnesota Posten," established, 402
 "Minnesota Register," established, 400
 Minnesota River, Lahontan's "Long River," 221; explored, 372-376. *See also* Steamboats and steamboating
 Minnesota secretary of state, archives, 65
 Minnesota Seminary (Wasioja), established, 147
 Minnesota Stage Co., 153
 Minnesota State Agricultural Society, pays premiums for fences, 277
 Minnesota State Art Society, 436
 Minnesota state board of education, created, 416; membership, 418
 Minnesota state fair, Minnesota Historical Society exhibits, 69, 433; first, 137; 1860, horticultural exhibit, 388
 Minnesota State Federation of Labor, history, 453
 Minnesota State Forestry Association, archives, 332
 Minnesota State Medical Association, 288n.
 Minnesota State Pharmaceutical Association, 432
 Minnesota Tax Survey, 207
 Minnesota Teacher's Retirement Fund Act, passage, 420
 Minnesota Territory, created, 127-134; bills for organization, 128, 130; government, 130-133; population, 134; social conditions, 134-142; cultural life, 139; legislature, 157, 161; land speculation, 243; newspapers, 396
 Minnesota University, Mayo Foundation, 117; established, 131, 224; opened, 149; first president, 323; history, 450, 452
 Minnesota Valley, roads, 153
 "Minnesotian," statehood handbill, 173, 178
 Mission Covenant church, Braham, 452
 Mission Creek, name, 58
 Mission Lakes, name, 58
 Mission Township (Crow Wing County), name, 58
 Missions and missionaries, Minnesota Indians, 63; Sioux, 330; Bishop Whipple, Morton, 359. *See also* various denominations, various mission stations
 Mississippi River, bibliography, 108; described, 228; ferries, 304; panorama, 340; traffic, 362; explored, 370; sawmills, 435; paintings acquired, 440; source material, 337. *See also* Steamboats and steamboating
 Mississippi Valley Historical Association, 434; meetings, 328, 339
 Mitchell, D. A., 106, 335
 Mitchell, W. B., pioneer editor, 395
 Mitchell, Mrs. William D., 435
 Mitman, Carl W., author, 349
 Moccasin Democrats, in Minnesota Territory, 246; decline, 262. *See also* Democratic party
 Moehlman, A. H., author, 444
 Moen, Esten, author, 358
 Moffett, Lott, 292
 Moir, Marian, 101
 Monnier, Mrs. ——, 283
 Monticello Academy, established, 147
 "Monticello Times," established, 397, 404
 Monuments and markers, historical, 68; Yorktown, 97; Colorado, 114; Illinois, 228; Minnesota, 349; Lake Agassiz, 350; Old Crossing treaty, 350; St. Anthony Falls, 350; Otter Tail City, 357; Vass cemetery, 428; Vermilion trail, 453; William Beaumont, 446; Knute Nelson home, 448; Grant County cemetery, 457. *See also* Historic sites
 Moers, Hazen, family, 438
 Moore, Allen L., author, 453
 Moore, George W., 179n.
 Moose Water Lake, Lutheran mission, 58
 Moran, Mrs. Flora, speaker, 124
 Moravian church, Chaska, 451
 Morey, C. R., 194
 Morgan, J. E., 461
 Morgan, pageant, 359
 Morin, William, 314
 Morris, James M., 333
 Morris, Mrs. James T., 78, 79, 105; honored, 97
 Morrison County, notes, 121, 356
 Morton, Sioux mission, 359

- Mose, Carl C., 350
 Motley, Maude, author, 227
 Mound, history, 352
 Mount Vernon Township (Winona County), settlement 48
 Mountain Lake Mennonite settlement 114
 Mountain Lake, Mennonite settlement, 114
 Mower County, notes, 236; Norwegian element, 444
 Moynihan, Mons. Humphrey, speaker, 230
 Mozeemlek Indians, 375
 Muckraking, books reviewed, 200-202
 Munn, Charles, 218
 Mure, John, 338
 Murray, Archbishop John G., speaker, 230
 Murray, William P., 245, 363
 Murray, Mrs. William P., 255
 Murray County, established, 244; in constitutional convention, 245; election returns, 1857, 247, 248, 249, 251; election precincts, 1857, 250, 256; population, 1857, 252, 257; census, 1857, 254, 258, 259; census, 1860, 258; militia, 261; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262
 Museums, functions, 337; local, 461. *See also* Historical museums
 Music, pioneer Minnesota, 140
 Muus, Rev. Bernt J., sketch, 356
- Naegele, Lambert, in Sioux War, 217
 Naegele, Otto E., 217
 Napoleon, definition of history, 10
 Nashotah House, history, 111
 National Council of State Superintendents and Commissioners of Education, 417
 National Editorial Association, 393
 National Education Association, 393
 National Education Society, 145
 National Popular Education Society, 144
 Nebraska, Mennonite settlement, 225
 Needley, Mrs. Edward, 100
 Negro element, Fergus Falls, 460
 Neill, Rev. Edward D., 145, 148; territorial superintendent of schools, 144
 Nelson, Alfred L., author, 450
 Nelson, Arthur M., speaker, 457, 459
 Nelson, Knute, 171; letters, 437; boyhood home, 448
 Nevins, Allan, reply to review, 192-194; author, 327
 NEVINS, ALLAN, (R) "Historical Scholarship in America," 88-90
 New Century Club (St. Paul), records, 437
 New England, influence in Minnesota, 137; roads and trails, 340
 New France, wars with English, 370
 "New Orleans," steamboat, 150
 New Ulm, water works, 353
 New Year's Day, pioneer celebration, 141
 New York, history, 341
 New York Academy of Medicine, 446
 New York City, museum, 337
 New York Mills, Dutch settlement, 239
 New York State Historical Association, publications, 341
 Newberry Library, Ayer Collection, 425
 Newell, F. S., 270
 Newell, L. D., 100
 Newport, Mary M. 436
 Newport, Rees M., 436
 Newsom, Thomas M., author, 86; pioneer editor, 406
 Newspapers, Minnesota bibliography, 63; county collections, 74; changes in content, 102; pioneer Minnesota, 139, 393-415, 450; publish news of Minnesota's admission, 173-191; Dakota Territory, 205; Duluth, 360; daily, 401; foreign language, 401; value to historian, 408; weekly, 411-415
 Nicholson, Mrs. Annie M., author, 218
 Nicollet, Joseph N., 221; explorer, 220
 Nicollet County, courthouse, 161; Norwegian settlement, 356; Swedish settlement, 356; notes, 121, 459
 Nicollet Island, proposed capital site, 160
 Nininger, founded, 135, 403
 Nobles County, established, 244; in constitutional convention, 245; election precincts, 1857, 250; organized, 252; census returns, 1857, 254, 256, 258, 259; militia, 261; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262; notes, 357
 Nobles County fair, historical exhibit, 460
 Nobles County Historical Society, organized, 459
 Noel, Milton P., surveyor, 435
 "Nominee," steamboat, 379
 Nonpartisan League, 443; in World War, 319
 Nordyke, Lura B., compiler, 110
 Norelius, Rev. Eric, 47, 49, 452
 Normal schools, established, 148
 Norman County, notes, 357
 Norria, Frank, 201
 Norris, Sen. George W., 218
 "Nominee," steamboat, 379
 Norris, J. S., 245
 Norris, Joe L., editor, 448
 Norseland, history, 356

- North, John W., 162, 219
 North Dakota, capital fight, 113; authors, 114
 "North Shore Advocate," purpose, 403
 North Shore Historical Assembly, meetings, 346, 455
 "North Star," steamboat, 151
 North Star Creamery (McIntosh), history, 358
 Northern Pacific Railroad, built, 200; survey, 435; completion, 446
 Northfield, bank raid, 461; history, 462
 "Northfield News," promotes local historical museum, 461
 Northrop, Cyrus, 170, 231, 452
 Northup, Anson, 154
 Northwest, sources for history, 421-424
 Northwest Angle (Lake of the Woods), origin, 338
 Northwest Co., dispute with Hudson's Bay Co., 98; history, 228; posts, 231; union with Hudson's Bay Co., 338.
See also Fur trade
 Northwest Crop Improvement Association, 207
 Northwest Passage, search for, 84
 Northwest Territory, papers, 336
 Northwestern Minnesota Historical Association, pageant, 347; essay contest, 450
 Northwestern Minnesota Singers' Association, history, 358
 Norwegian element, 302; Wisconsin, 54; Freeborn County, 306, 307; Nicollet County, 356; bygdelags, 217, 437; Iowa, 444; Red River Valley, 444; sailors, 444. *See also Lutheran church, Scandinavian element*
 Nourse, Ethel, 331
 Nourse, George A., commissions, 331
 Nunnally, Mrs. Helen, 335
 Nute, Grace L., 69, 213, 434; author, 223; speaker, 76, 97, 328, 345, 432, 433
NUTE, GRACE L., *A Peter Pond Map, 81-84; Peter Rindisbacher, Artist, 283-287; (R) Lewis' "The Invasion," 92-94*
 Oak Grove, mission, 362
 Oak Hall, St. Paul school, 147
 Oak Lake (Jackson County), mythical city, 256
 Oak Park School (Stillwater), celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346
 Oakes, Mrs. C., 106
 Oasis (Murray County), election precinct, 250; mythical city, 256; 1857 census, 258
 O'Brien, Thomas D., speaker, 229
 O'Connor, Rose A., author, 226
 Odland, Martin W., author, 445
 Oehler, Ira C., 79
 Ogden, Isaac, letter, 81
 O'Grady, John, author, 110
 Ohio Journalism Hall of Fame, 112
 Ohio State Museum, historical exhibit, 227
 Ojibway Indians. *See Chippewa Indians*
 Old Crossing, treaty memorial, 350
 Oldenburg, Margaret E., 335
 Oliver, Eula B., author, 462
 Olivia, observes Minnesota diamond jubilee, 347
 Olmsted County, churches, 47; Norwegian element, 444
 Olmsted County Historical Society, 460
 Olson, Andrew, 458
 Olson, Gov. Floyd B., 127, 347; proclaims diamond jubilee year, 211, 343; speaker, 345
OLSON, GOV. FLOYD B., *The Heritage of Minnesota, 165-171*
 Olson, Gole, 428
 Olson, Julius, speaker, 448
 Olson, Karin, 428
 Olson, Nels, 458
 Olson, Pehr, 428
 One Hundred Thirty-fifth Infantry, Minnesota National Guard, Co. B, 233
 O'Neil, Mrs. E. I., 441
 Oneota, history, 238
 Orrison, John, 219
 Osgood, Ernest S., speaker, 74
 OSGOOD, ERNEST S., (R) Hacker and Kendrick's, "The United States since 1865," 429
 Otter Tail City, pioneer life, 216; residents, 332; marker, 357; town site, 435
 Otter Tail County, county seat, 357; Indian mounds, 358; notes, 460
 Otter Tail County Historical Society, meetings, 122, 357; activities, 237; exhibit, 357
 Otter Tail Lake, Indian mounds, 358
 Owatonna, fences, 276
 Owens, John P., 292
 Oyen, J. J., author, 353
 Page, Zeno B., home, 276
 Pageants, Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346, 450
 Painter, Mrs. H. K., 222

- Pajutazee (Yellow Medicine County), 436
 Palmer, Rev. Francis L., speaker, 461
 Pangman, Peter, trader, 229
Panics, 1837, 199; 1929, 429; 1857: 155, 168; poor relief, 390
 Parish, Rev. Ernest C., author, 363
 Parker, D. G., 314
 Parkman, Francis, 368
 Parks, state, 349
 Parmlee, Hoel, 252n.
 Parness, L. James, 260
 Passavant, Rev. William A., 49
 Patriotic Americans of German Origin, Minnesota branch, 437
 Pattee, William S., 231, 452
 Patti, Adelina, 140
 Pattie, James O., explorer, 430
 Pattie, Sylvester, explorer, 430
 Patton, William, 42
 Paullin, Charles O., "Historical Geography of the United States," reviewed, 91
 Paulsen, Rev. O., author, 235
 Pautz, J. E., author, 443
 Pay, William H., memorial service, 234
 Pearson, Emil C., speaker, 120
 Pease, Granville S., pioneer editor, 395
 Peck, ——, 314
 Peck, F. B., Democratic convention delegate, 261
 Peckham, Joseph, 231
 Pedersen, Rev. John U., author, 445
 Pelan, Charles, 458
 Pelan, history, 457
 Pelican Nest (Jackson County), mythical city, 256
 Pelton, Rev. George S., author, 113
 Pelzer, Louis, author, 226
 Pembina, 205; election returns, 1857, 248; in 1822, 284. *See also* Red River settlements
 Pembina County, population, 1857, 253n.
 Pennican, price, 386
 Penfield, Clara M., 70
 Pennington County, notes, 122; historical society proposed, 237
 Petersen, William J., author, 226, 446
 Peterson, Arthur G., sponsors essay contest, 354
 Peterson, Ole, 306
 Peterson, Sam G., 236
 Petit, Jonathan E., 124
 Pettijohn, Eli, family, 438
 Pharmacy, Minnesota, 432
 Phelps, Fred T., 196
 Phelps, William W., representative, 164, 191, 254n.
 Philadelphia, cholera epidemic, 299
 Phillips, Eugene M., speaker, 432
 PHILLIPS, EUGENE M., *James Moore McConnell*, 416-420
 Phyn, Ellice, and Co., sketch, 228
 Pickett, Eli K., 303n.; settles in Itasca, 306, 309, 310; in Sioux and Civil wars, 310-313, 315
 Pickett, Milton, 312
 Pickett, Mrs. Philena, 303n., 311, 312, 315
 Pickett, Victor G., 79, 303n.
 PICKETT, VICTOR G., "Decline of Northwestern Flour Milling," reviewed, 206
 Pickett family, on Minnesota frontier, 303-315
 Pickwick Mill (La Moille), history, 124
 Pierce, Bessie L., editor, 448
 Pierz, Father Francis, missionary, 361, 454
 Pig's Eye, cholera quarantine station, 300
 Pike, Zebulon M., explorer, 166, 209, 333, 430
 Pilger, Rev. John M., author, 355
 Pillager, newspaper history, 235
 Pillsbury, John S., letters, 101
 Pillsbury Flour Mills Co., 234
 Pilot Grove Township (Faribault County), settlement, 456
 Pinkham, Rev. V. E. speaker, 461
 "Pioneer and Democrat," statehood extra, 173, 178
 Pipestone, election precinct, 250; name, 250n; anniversary, 449
 Pipestone County, established, 244; election precincts, 1857, 250; boundaries, 253n.; census, 1857, 254, 256, 259; census, 1860, 258; militia, 261; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262
 Pipestone County Historical Society, 449; meeting, 460
 Pipestone Indian school, 450
 Pitts, William S., medical poet, 227
 Plante, Mrs. Virginia, 106
 Player, Preston, estate, 337
 Plimpton, Russell A., 335
 Plymouth, J. H. B., author, 337
 Pohl, William, 335
 Politics, Minnesota Territory, 131-133.
See also various political parties and movements
 Polk, Mrs. A. D., 334
 Polk County Fair Association, history, 358
 Polk County Historical Society, organized, 358
 Poncin, Sophie, death, 290
 Pond, E. J., reminiscences, 116
 Pond, Rev. Gideon H., missionary, 101, 362, 454

INDEX

- Pond, Peter, trader, maps, 81-84; influence on Mackenzie, 82, 84; diary, 223
- Pond, Rev. Samuel W., missionary, 226, 362, 454
- Pond family, reunion, 362
- Pond Family Association, organized, 454
- Pony Express, route, 431
- Pope County Historical Society, organized, 237
- Population, distribution, 91; growth, 170, 407; Minnesota, 169
- Populist party, in Minnesota, 169
- Porter, William T., editor, 424
- Postl, Karl, author, 334
- Potomac River (Va.), navigation, 108
- Potter, L. E., 459
- Potter, Merle, author, 113, 117
- Potts, Dr. Thomas R., 295, 301; St. Paul city physician, 299
- Powers, Le Grand, 453
- Powers, Mrs. Russell G., 335
- Powers, William H., editor, 448
- Prairie du Chien (Wis.), treaty, 98; verse, 227; frontier sports, 422
- Pratt, Henry P., cholera victim, 297
- Presbyterian Institute (St. Paul), established, 147
- Presbyterian church, Chatfield, 100; St. Louis, 105; Owatonna, 123; Eden Prairie, 330; plans college at Mankato, 330; Westminster, Worthington, 357; St. Paul, 391; Rockford, 451
- Preus, Gov. Jacob A. O., 437
- Prince, John S., 272, 299
- Printing, early Minnesota, 447
- Pritchett, John P., (R) Hebard's "Sacajawea," 204
- Prohibition movement, pioneer Minnesota, 138
- Prussian element, Minnesota, 45
- Purcell, Dr. Edward, at Fort Snelling, 98
- Purcell, Richard J., author, 230
- Pusey, Pennock, papers, 101
- Putnam, Samuel, diary, 65
- Quaife, Milo M., 108
- Qualey, Carlton C., 103
- Quammen, Rev. A. G., 359
- Quammen, Rev. N. A., 359
- Quebec, traders from, 229
- Quids, political party, 339
- Quinn, William J., sketch, 333
- Rabbit Lake, mission, 55
- Rabinovich, Joseph, speaker, 350
- Radcliffe, A. M., architect, 279
- Radisson, sieur de, narratives, 64, 98; explorer, 115; letter, 215; activities, 435
- Rafting, Mississippi River, 210, 224
- Raikes, C. F. G., author, 233
- Railroads, excursion of 1854, 99; pioneer Minnesota, 154, 155, 169; land grants, 155, 156, 159, 161, 200; relation to Minnesota's admission, 156, 158; loaned state credit, 189n., 190; taxed, 208; encourage immigration, 225. *See also* Transportation, various railroads and railway companies
- Ramsey, Alexander, 102, 133, 140, 168, 179n., 276, 352; portraits, 117, 425; territorial governor, 130, 144, 167; pioneer, 238; candidate for governor, 162, 246-249; diary, 291, 351
- Ramsey, Alexander, Jr., death, 290
- Ramsey County, archives, 65; agricultural society, 137; population, 262, 290; mortality statistics, 289; notes, 124, 240, 362
- Ramsey County Bar Association, 218; deceased members, 333
- Randolph, John, 339
- Rankin, Mrs. Silas H., 331
- Rant, Rev. Francis S., author, 455
- Rasmussen, C. A., *A Pioneer Cemetery*, 426-428
- Ravoux, Father Augustin, activities, 121
- Rawlins, Cora M., 283n.
- Rawson, Marion N., author, 340
- Read, Charles R., 362
- Read's Landing, history, 362
- Readon, Rev. James M., speaker, 230
- Red Lake Indian Reservation, opened to settlement, 359
- Red River, flood of 1826, 286; history, 444
- Red River carts, caravans, 152; decline, 154; trade, 205
- Red River settlements, history, 115; founded, 283, 338; agriculture, 351. *See also* Pembina
- Red River trails, routes, 152
- Red River Valley, sketch, 205; opened to settlement, 350; buffaloes, 386; agriculture, 434; pioneer life, 444
- Red Wing, in fifties, 100; attitude toward Minnesota's admission, 174-176; receives news of admission, 177, 189; grain shipments, 387
- "Red Wing Republican," established, 397, 404
- Redwood County, in Democratic convention, 1859, 262; notes, 359

- Reed, George, constitutional convention delegate, 245
 Reeve, Gen. Charles McC., 438
 Reformed church, Paul's, Hamburg, 451
 Refrigeration, pioneer methods, 272
 Regier, C. C., author, 114; "Era of the Muckrakers," reviewed, 200-202
 Reinhardt, C. J., 116
 Rensch, Ethel G., author, 228
 Rensch, Hero E., author, 228
 Renville County, election returns, 1857, 251; organized, 347
 Republican party, 159, 161, 162; founded, 77, 132; Minnesota Territory, 131-133, 156-158, 244; in legislature, 163; opposes Minnesota's admission, 164, 165, 183n., 187, 191; in first state election, 246-253
 Rhodes, Charles D., author, 231
 Rice, Mrs. A. J., speaker, 460
 Rice, H. W., author, 443
 Rice, Henry M., 132, 159, 182; territorial delegate to Congress, 129, 158; senator, 163, 164, 190, 191
 Rice, Mrs. S. E., 119
 Rice County, churches, 47; notes, 359
 Rice County fair, historical exhibit, 461
 Rice County Historical Society, 461; meetings, 122, 237, 461; celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346, 347
 Richardson, Ahira, 219
 Richardson, Mrs. W. D., recollections of cholera epidemic, 298
 Richter, Francis, 345
 Rickard, T. A., author, 445
 Riel rebellions, 444
 Rife, Clarence W., author, 230
 Rindisbacher, Peter, artist, 423n.; works, 285, 286, 287; sketch, 283-287
 Rindisbacher family, leaves Red River settlement, 286
 Rishworth, Thomas D., 345
 Ritchie, Mrs. William, 452
 River Falls (Wis.) State Teachers College, history, 342
 Roads and highways, Minnesota, 153, 218; St. Paul to Superior, 219; New England, 340. *See also* Minnesota highway department, Red River trails
 Robert, Francis, death, 290
 Robert, Louis, trader, 233, 238
 Roberta, Horace W., 234, 455
 Robertson, Daniel A., 219
 Robertson, James A., editor, 443
 Robertson, Victor, 79, 218, 332, 438
 Robertson family, genealogy, 218, 332, 438
 Robinson, Doane, sketch, 226
 Rochester, receives news of Minnesota's admission, 185, 187; cyclone, 460
 Rochester (N. Y.), milling center, 227
 Rock, Augustin. *See* Rocque
 Rock County, agriculture, 102; established, 244; election returns, 1857, 247, 248, 249, 251; election precincts, 1857, 250; population, 1857, 252, 259; name, 253n.; census, 1857, 254, 256; census, 1860, 258; militia, 261; in Democratic convention, 1859, 262
 Rock County Historical Society, celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346
 Rock Island Railroad, excursion, 440
 Rocky Mountains Fur Co., influence on exploration, 430
 Rocque, Augustin, trader, 253n., 362
 Roddis, Lt. Com. Louis H., author, 226
 Roden, Carl, 374
 Rodgers, Orson, 260
 Roe, Herman, speaker, 74, 450
 Roe, HERMAN, *The Frontier Press of Minnesota*, 393-410
 Roemer, Theodore, author, 339
 Rogers, Edward L., speaker, 350
 Rogers, H., hide dealer, 299
 Rohne, J. Magnus, author, 231, 349
 Rolette, Joseph, 158, 205, 248; councilor, 160
 Rölvaaq, O. E., work, 444
 Roos, Hugo G., 234
 Roosevelt, Nicholas J., 150
 Roosevelt, Theodore, reformer, 201
 Roseau County Historical Society, publication, 237; celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346
 Rosenthal, Francis J., sketch, 333
 Rossness, Rev. A. W., speaker, 122
 Ross, Earle D., author, 108, 339
 Ross, Mrs. Elizabeth, 70
 Rostovtzeff, Michael I., 90
 Roy, J. E., author, 368
 Royal Empire Society (London), library, 222
 Run River, name, 118
 Russell, Frank, 122
 Russell, Jeremiah, editor, 439
 Russell, Peter, correspondence, 228
 Ryan, Mrs. Thomas D., speaker, 229
 Rydell, A. E., 461
 Rynda, Joseph T., Jr., 458
 Sacajawea, Indian woman, 204
 St. Anthony, in fifties, 99, 100; schools, 144; cholera, 295. *See also* Minneapolis

INDEX

- "St. Anthony Express," established, 400
 St. Anthony Falls, 330; on Pond's map, 84; mill, 215; portage trail, 350; discovered, 371. *See also* Flour milling
 St. Boniface Historical Society, 444
 St. Charles, history, 240
 St. Cloud, fences, 276; history, 438
 "St. Cloud Daily Times and Daily Journal-Press," established, 397; history, 405
 St. Cloud State Teachers College, 457; established, 149
 St. Cloud Street Car Co., history, 361
 "St. Cloud Visitor," expenses, 404; established, 405, 406
 St. Colombo, Episcopal mission, 55, 57
 St. Croix Boom Co., 99
 "St. Croix Union," established, 401
 St. Francis, mill, 454
 St. Hubert's Lodge (Frontenac), 35; built, 34
 St. John's Seminary, established, 147
 St. John's Society, Sleepy Eye, 455
 St. Joseph's Hospital (St. Paul), founded, 110, 293; cares for cholera patients, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301
 St. Louis, early drama, 114; lumber market, 210; ice supply, 273; frontier sports, 421
 St. Louis County, notes, 359
 St. Louis County Historical Society, 68; meetings, 123, 238, 455; celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 346
 St. Martin, Alexis, 446
 St. Martin, history, 361
 St. Olaf College, location, 359
 St. Paul, in fifties, 99, 100, 225; railroad center, 102; territorial capitol, 130; receives news of Minnesota's admission, 178, 179, 180, 187; gas company, 268, 269; water supply, 270, 271; nursery, 278; mortality statistics, 290; population, 1850, 290; board of health, 291, 292, 297, 298; cholera epidemics, 291-301; pioneer school, 330; food supply center, 379; market house, 386
 St. Paul and Pacific Railroad, in Minnesota, 169
 St. Paul Association of Commerce, celebrates Minnesota diamond jubilee, 347
 St. Paul College, 147; curriculum, 148
 St. Paul College club, yearbooks, 217
 St. Paul Female Seminary, established, 147; curriculum, 147
 "St. Paul Pioneer Press," established, 397, 404
 St. Peter, suggested capital, 159-161; receives news of Minnesota's admission, 186
 St. Peter Co., 159, 161
 Sakolski, A. M., "Great American Land Bubble," reviewed, 197-200
 Salisbury, W. R., author, 236
 Salmon, Lucy, quoted, 408
 Salvation Army, in World War, 320
 Sandy Lake, history, 116; trading post, 231
 Sanford, Maria, 170, 231, 333, 452
 Saratoga Springs (Lyon County), 250, 251
 Sargent, Dr. A., cholera victim, 293
 Saterstrom, A. J., author, 358
 "Saturday Evening Post" (Burlington, Iowa), file acquired, 439
 Saugstad, John, 358; author, 351
 "Sauk Rapids Frontierman," purpose, 403; file acquired, 439
 Savanna Portage, history, 116
 Saxon, C. R., speaker, 460
 Sayer's House, trading post, 231
 Taylor, John, author, 462
 Scandian Grove, history, 356
 Scandinavian element, Minnesota, 438. *See also* Danish element, Norwegian element, Swedish element
 Scarborough, Mrs. Mae, speaker, 119
 Schaffer, Joseph, 75, 344, 448
 Schaller, Celestine, 31n.
 Schell, Herbert S., author, 114
 Schennach, Emmanuel, 39
 Schennach, John, 31n., 39, 42
 Schmitz, Henry, 332
 Schoolcraft, Henry R., centennial celebrated, 60; Indian agent, 92; poet, 339; sketch, 342
 Schoolcraft, James, murdered, 93
 Schubert Club (St. Paul), archives, 218
 Schultz, James W., author, 204
 Schultz, Rev. Otto C., 50n.
 Schussler, Dr. O. F., 440
 Schussler, Peter, 440
 Scotch element, Faribault County, 456
 Scott, William E., 79; speaker, 73
 Scott County, notes, 238
 Seabury, Bishop Samuel, 461
 Seabury Divinity School (Faribault), faculty, 101; established, 112; history, 461
 Selbulaget, 445
 Selby, Samuel S., 259
 Seligman, Edwin R. A., editor, 339
 Selke, Mrs. Esther A., 218
 SELKE, MRS. ESTHER A., *Pioneers of German Lutheranism in Minnesota*, 45-58

- Selkirk, Lord, 98; founds Red River colony, 283
 Selvig, C. G., 350, 358
 Seppman Windmill (South Bend), 116
 Serle, Harry M., speaker, 459
 Serum, A. O., author, 444
 Service, C. M., author, 228
 Seven Oaks, battle, 115
 Seventh Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, 36
 Seward, William H., in campaign of 1860, 109
 Shakopee, history, 77, 238, 325; in fifties, 99; battle, 116; town site, 436
 Shanahan, Father Thomas J., speaker, 229
 Shankle, George E., author, 450
 Shaw, R. W., author, 337
 Shelly Township (Norman County), history, 357
 Sherburne, Moses, 295
 Sherman, John, 183; opposes admission of Minnesota, 164, 177, 179, 180
 Sherry, Laura, poet, 227
 Shields, Alice, 441
 Shields, Capt. Charles, 441
 Shields, Gen. James, 441; colonizing activities, 110; senator, 163, 164, 190, 191
 Shimer, F. W., author, 235
 Shimer, Ruth, 235, 456
 Shippee, Lester B., 79; author, 349
 SHIPPLE, LESTER B., (R) Chamberlain's "Farewell to Reform" and Regier's "Era of the Muckrakers," 200-202
 Shipstead, Sen. Henrik, speaker, 449
 Short, Capt. Jerome E., reminiscences, 224
 Sibley, Henry H., 132, 163, 421; territorial delegate, 128, 129; governor, 162, 168, 231, 246-249; unfinished autobiography reviewed, 195-197; at St. Peter's, 215; pioneer, 238
 Sibley County, notes, 360
 Sibley House (Mendota), sketch, 110
 Sidone, C., pseud. *See Postl, Karl*
 Sievers, Rev. Ferdinand, 52, 55
 Silfversteen, Rev. Carl J., speaker, 238
 Silliman, Arthur, author, 462
 Simms, J. E., author, 354
 Sioux City (Iowa), history, 226
 Sioux Indians, 337, 372, 374; removed from Kaposia, 216; annuities, 435. *See also Chippewa-Sioux warfare, Fur trade, Missions and missionaries, Sioux War*
 Sioux Outbreak, execution of participating Indians, 453
 Sioux treaties, 1858, 436
 Sioux War, 79, 168; in Chippewa country, 57; effect in Freeborn County, 310-312; attitude of Indians, 331; essays, 450; forts, 455
 Sioux-Chippewa warfare, 215
 Sixth Independent Ohio Cavalry, 37
 Sixth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Co. K, 427
 Skiff, Smith, 305
 Slave Lake, 82, 84
 Slavery, relation to Minnesota's admission, 164, 167, 187
 Sloan, R., artist, 440
 Smallpox, epidemic, 216
 Smallwood, Mrs. Blanche, 460
 Smith, Albert W., author, 231
 Smith, Dr. Charles E., at cholera quarantine station, 301
 Smith, Clarence T., author, 462
 Smith, Frank, author, 339
 Smith, Fred L., pioneer editor, 395
 Smith, G. Hubert, 86
 Smith, Mrs. Thomas, 235
 Smith, W. E., 456
 Smokey, Mrs. Catherine, 232
 Snell, Eleazer, 436
 Snell, Stephen D., 436
 Snelling, Col. Josiah, letter book, 452
 Snustad, O. N., author, 358
 Snyder, Fred B., 219, 333
 Snyder, Margaret, author, 333
 Soap-making, pioneer methods, 273
 Social life and conditions, pioneer Minnesota, 79, 134-142; Dakota Territory, 205; frontier, 263-282, 303-315, 378-392
 Sons of Temperance, in Minnesota, 138
 Sons of the American Revolution, Fort Necessity chapter, 111
 South Dakota, sketches, 226
 South Dakota State College, history, 448
 South Slavonic Catholic Union of America, 445
 Spanish-American War, photographs acquired, 440
 Spaulding, E. Wilder, author, 341
 Speedy, Mrs. Charles, 101
 Spencer, Henry R., quoted, 409
 Spillville (Iowa), Bohemian settlement, 341
 Spirit Lake (Iowa), Indian massacre, 113, 248, 257, 330, 342
 "Spirit of the Times," 421, 424
 Sports, hunting, 385; pioneer attitude, 413; frontier West, 421-423
 Sproat, Granville T., missionary, 330

INDEX

- Squires, Monas N., author, 340
 Stage coaching, Minnesota, 153, 351;
 New England, 340; Roseau County,
 458
 Staples, Mrs. George H., 331
 Starr, Harris E., author, 230
 Steamboats and steamboating, Minnesota
 River, 151; Red River, 154, 205;
 Great Lakes, 232; Lake Minnetonka,
 351; Mississippi River, 100, 150-152,
 379; spread cholera, 291, 292, 298,
 300
 Stearns County, notes, 238, 360
 Stebbins, Edward S., 99
 Steele, Franklin, 163; letter, 99
 Steele County, Czech element, 123
 Stees, Charles, 79, 80
 Steffens, Lincoln, 200
 Stene, Gabriel, author, 355
 Stephanites, religious sect, 334
 Stephen, George, 449
 Stephenson, George M., author, 349;
 speaker, 328, 344
 STEPHENSON, GEORGE M., (R) Turner's
 "Significance of Sections in American
 History," 316-318; (R) Meyer's
 "The Planting Story," 325
 Stetson, Mrs. Charles C., 436
 Stevens, Isaac I., letter, 435
 Stevens, John H., pioneer, 238
 Stevens County, notes, 361
 Stevens Seminary (Glencoe), dedicated,
 121
 Stewart, J. A., author, 102
 Stewart, Dr. Jacob H., 300, 301
 Stewart, Mary L., 331
 Stewart, Maude, 104
 Stewart, T. R., memoirs, 331
 Stillwater, in fifties, 100; schools, 144
 Stillwater Convention, 128
 "Stillwater Post-Messenger," historical
 essay contest, 239; established, 397,
 404
 Stockbridge Indians, payments, 216
 Stockwell, Wilhelmina G., editor, 333
 Strupe, Henry, 31n.
 Stugo, Ole, 307, 313
 Stuntz, George R., surveyor, 453, 462
 Sully, Capt. Alfred, 459
 Sulphur Springs (Cottonwood County),
 election precinct, 250
 Superior, proposed state, 184
 Swansen, H. F., author, 444
 Swanson, Rev. A. A., 359
 Swanson, Peter, 428
 Swedish element, religious organizations
 in Minnesota, 94; Goodhue County,
 354, 427; Nicollet County, 356. *See*
 also Lutheran church, Scandinavian ele-
 ment
 Swedish Mission Tabernacle, Duluth, 452
 Swisher, J. A., author, 226
 Swisher, Scott N., 100
 Swiss element, at Red River settlement,
 283, 284
 Swishelm, Mrs. Jane G., 139, 273, 276,
 279, 389, 405; letters, 63; press, 404
 Sylvan Lake (Jackson County), mythical
 city, 256
 Symons, Charles, 272
 Synsteb, Ole, 455
 Taeuber, Irene B., author, 103
 TAEUBER, IRENE B., *Weekly Newspapers*
 in Pioneer Minnesota, 411-415
 Talbot, Loretta T., 233
 Taliaferro, Maj. Lawrence, 215, 330;
 Indian agent, 99
 Tanner, John, 93; author, 423
 Tarbell, Ida, reformer, 200
 Tawney, James A., papers, 64
 Taxation, Minnesota, 207
 Taylor, Henry O., 90
 Taylor, Thomas B., 455
 Taylor, W. L., author, 462
 Teigland, Martin A., author, 121
 Temperance movement, Minnesota, 438
 Temple University, founded, 394
 Tenney, Hiram B., 455
 Tenth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Co.
 E, 310
 Terre Haute (Ind.), lyceum, 445
 Territories, papers, 336
 Tewksbury, Donald G., author, 224
 Thanksgiving Day, 1850, 391
 Theopold, H. C., speaker, 461
 Thief River, name, 122
 Thief River Falls, pioneer days fete, 122
 Thiel, Helen, author, 239
 Third Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Co.
 D, 427
 Third-party movements, in American poli-
 tics, 339
 Thirteen Towns (Polk County), history,
 358
 Thirteenth Minnesota Volunteer Infan-
 try, Co. D, 219
 Thompson, Anton, speaker, 357
 Thompson, Edwin S., sketch, 333
 Thompson, Mrs. G. R., 456
 Thompson, J. E., 194
 Thompson, Paul P., author, 124, 351
 Thompson, Rev. William E., author, 232

- Thomson, Cornelia, 46
 Thomson, Ezra, 46
 Thomson, Hamilton, 46
 Thomson, Joseph, 46
 Thomson, Louisa, 46
 Thomson, Luther, 46
 Thomson, Samuel, 46
 Thomson, Rev. William, 49; sketch, 46-48
 Thornton, Harrison J., author, 226
 Thurber, L. M., 456
 Thurston, Walter M., 107
 Thwaites, Reuben G., author, 220
 Tibbets Lake, American Fur Co. post, 85
 Tilden, Lt. James, 93
 Todd, Irving, pioneer editor, 395
 Todd County, notes, 124
 Tonys, Henri de, explorer, 215; sketch, 110
 Toombs, Robert, 190
 Torrance, Judge Ell, Civil War collection, 63
 Torrance, Mrs. Ell, 63
 Townsend, J. E., author, 463
 Townsend family, genealogy, 233
 Trabert, Rev. George H., 362
 Tracy, H. W., Co., merchants, 380
 Train, Mrs. G. L., speaker, 463
 Transit Railroad, 182; incorporated, 183n.; route, 255
 Transportation, by covered wagon, 79, 303-305; by canoe, 149; pioneer Minnesota, 149-155; Great Lakes, 232. *See also* Railroads, Roads and highways, Stagecoaching, Steamboats and steamboating
 Traverse des Sioux, treaty, 102, 151, 391, 425
 Trowbridge, Charles C., 215; with Freedman's Bureau, 101
 Trowbridge, Sen. William, 215
 Troyer, Howard W., author, 443
 Tunsgaeth, E. L., speaker, 122
 Turner, Frederick J., 90, 263; "The Significance of Sections in American History," reviewed, 316-318
 Turner, John P., author, 444
 Tute, James, trader, 229
 Twitchell, Luther, 330
 TYLER, ALICE F., (R) Sakolski's "Great American Land Bubble," 197-200; (R) Adams' "March of Democracy," 202
 Tyson, Nathaniel E., Co., merchants, 380
 Ueland, A. O., author, 357
 Ullmann, Joseph, hide dealer, 299
 Underleak, Mrs. G. H., 456
 Union Township (Door County, Wis.), 447
 United States, territorial papers, 336; history reviewed, 429
 United States geological survey, Minnesota, 1848, 215
 Upham, Warren, 79; author, 118, 220; archeologist emeritus, 434
 Upson, Arthur, 170
 Ursuline order, at Frontenac, 39
 Vaille, Roland S., "Decline of Northwestern Flour Milling," reviewed, 206
 Van Cleve, C. E., 334
 Van Cleve, Charlotte, 379
 Vandemark, Charles, 216
 Van der Lippe, Rev. A., author, 105
 Van Doren, Harold L., author, 231
 Van Hee, Angelus, pioneer, 356
 Van Ingen, Miss —, cholera victim, 294
 Van Ingen, Rev. John V., 294
 Van Koughnet, Donald E., 434; speaker, 97, 213, 214, 328, 329, 345
 VAN KOUGHNET, DONALD E., *The 1933 Annual Meeting of the Minnesota Historical Society, 73-80; The Creation of the Territory, 127-134; The Minnesota Diamond Jubilee, 343-348*
 Van Pelt, John V., author, 337
 Vasa Township (Goodhue County), pioneer cemetery, 426-428
 Veblen, Agnes, 217
 Veblen, Andrew A., sketch, 332; papers, 217, 436
 Veblen, Oswald, 332, 437
 Veblen, Thorstein, economist, 201, 437
 Veblen family, genealogy, 437
 Vermilion trail, marked, 453
 Vinnay, Jean-Baptiste-Marie, 341
 Vicchers, Dr. Charles L., cholera victim, 294
 Vigilantes, significance, 109
 Villa Maria (Frontenac), land acquired, 39
 Villard, Harold G., author, 231
 Villard, Henry, 447
 "Virginia," steamboat, 150
 Virginian and Rainy Lake Co., lumber camp, 106
 Vivaldi, Rev. Francis, missionary, 121
 Voyageur Press, established, 196
 Wabasha County, notes, 362

INDEX

- "Wabasha County Herald-Standard," established, 397, 404
 Waconia. *See* Frontenac
 Wadena County, notes, 239
 Wahlquist, Rev. E. A., speaker, 353
 Waite Park, Evangelical church, 361
 Wakeeta (Rock County), election precinct, 250; mythical city, 256
 Waldo, Edna LaM., "Dakota," reviewed, 205
 Wales, C. R., collection, 335
 Walker, Lucius G., Indian agent, 332
 Walker, Indian troubles, 332
 Wallace, W. S., author, 229; editor, 114
 Walter, Frank K., author, 231
 Walther League, Minnesota district, 105
 War Camp Community Service, in World War, 320
 War of 1812, source material acquired, 103
 Ward, D. E., 236
 Ward, Edward, 443
 Ward, Harold R., 333
 Ward, William, letter, 215
 Ware, Charles, 455
 Warren, Mrs. George, 119
 Warren, John E., 158
 Warren, William W., 337
 Waseca County, notes, 239
 Washburn, Cadwallader C., papers, 65, 102
 Washburn, William D., letters, 102
 Washburn Milling Co., 234
 Washington, George, bicentennial, 105; writings, 108
 Washington County, archives, 76; history, 239; population, 1859, 262
 Wasiobia, fences, 276
 "Watab Reveille," established, 402; purpose, 403
 Watab River, treaty, 330
 Watonwan (Cottonwood County), election precinct, 250, 251
 Watson, LuElla, author, 235
 Watson, pioneers, 353
 Wayzata, history, 352, 457
 Weasel Lake, settlement, 456
 Wedge, Dr. —, 314
 Weed, Thurlow, visits St. Paul, 280
 Weiss, A. C., sketch, 360
 Weld, Eben, at Kapoosa, 99
 Wells, H. G., author, 10
 Wells, James, trader, 31
 Wells, Jane, 32
 Wenberg, Jennie, author, 354
 WESLEY, EDGAR B., *In Defense of Historical Research*, 192-194
 Wesleyan Methodist Seminary (Wasioja), 147
 Wesleyan missions, Great Lakes region, 115
 Wessel, Henry F., 437
 West, Harry B., author, 359, 450
 Westchester County (N. Y.), historical buildings, 443
 Westervelt, Mrs. Everett, 31n.
 Westervelt, Ever V., at Frontenac, 31, 32, 33; residence, 34
 Westervelt, Mary, 34
 Westervelt. *See* Frontenac
 Westward movement, map, 222
 Weyerhaeuser, Frederick, lumber magnate, 112
 Weyl, Walter, 201
 Wheat raising, pioneer Minnesota, 387
 Wheeler, Bert N., speaker, 238
 Wheeler, Chester E., author, 443
 Wheeler, Col. E. S., speaker, 460
 Wheeler, Mrs. Rush B., 106
 Wheeler and Son (St. Anthony), 267
 WHEELHOUSE, MARY, (R) Paullin's "Historical Geography of the United States," 91.
 Wheelock, Joseph A., pioneer editor, 406
 Wherland, Capt. Fred, 232
 Whipple, Bishop Henry B., 171, 334; missionary, 454
 White, Laura A., author, 225
 White, William A., reformer, 201
 Whitefield, Edwin, artist, 270
 Whitewater State Park, pageant, 450
 Whiting, Sam K., pioneer editor, 405
 Whitney, J. O., Democratic convention delegate, 261
 Whitney, Wheelock, author, 361
 Wicks, Arthur D., 335
 Wier, Rev. F. W., 58; sketch, 51-53
 Wilbur, Winifred, author, 123
 Wild rice, curing process, 381; gathering, 382, 423n.
 Wilder Farm College (Windom), 416
 Wilkin County, notes, 124
 Wilkins, C. W., 236
 Willard, J. A., author, 277
 Willey, Dr. Samuel, 300; St. Paul city physician, 297
 Williams, —, cholera victim, 301
 Williams, Dr. C. D., 299
 Williams, J. Fletcher, author, 289
 Williams, Mary B., author, 226
 WILLIAMSON, ARTHUR S., (R) Holbrook and Appel's "Minnesota in the War with Germany," 318-322
 Williamson, Dr. Thomas S., missionary, 142, 145, 216; letters, 330, 436

- Willmar, wheat market, 355
 Wilson, Woodrow, political reformer, 201; letter, 437
 Wily, Mrs. G. A., speaker, 456
 Windom, William, defeat, 101
 Windom, history, 119
 Winger, history, 358
 Winnebago, schools, 416
 Winnebago Indians, 436; removal, 215; annuities, 435
 Winnebago treaties, 1853, 330
 Winona, receives news of Minnesota's admission, 165, 173, 182, 186, 348; wheat shipments, 387
 "Winona Argus," established, 401
 Winona Cottage (Frontenac), 35
 Winona County, mills, 124
 Winona County Old Settlers Association, meeting, 240
 "Winona Republican-Herald," established, 397, 404, 405
 Winona State Teachers College, established, 148, 231
 Wisconsin, admitted, 128, 342; boundaries, 184; normal schools, 342; game, 423; Belgian community, 447
 Wisconsin River, deer hunt, 423
 Wisconsin State Medical Society, 446
 Wisconsin State Telegraph Co., 182
 Wisconsin Territory, area, 128, 129
 Wiström, Elof, 428
 Wiström, Helen, C., 428
 Withrow, Mrs. M. E., 438
 Wold, Mrs. Eva E., author, 333
 Wolfskill, William, 430
 Woman's Progressive Club, Read's Landing, 362
 Wood, Maj. Samuel, 459
 Woodburn, Tom, artist, 117
 Woolstcroft, B. W., 252n.
 Working, Win V., author, 238
 Workman, Dr. H. M., 252n.
 World War, pamphlets, 104; history, 203; Minnesota in, 318-322; Hibbing in, 462
 Wright, C. D., 357
 Wright, Charles R., 216, 358; author, 332
 Wright, I. P., health inspector, 300
 Wright, John K., ed., Paullin's "Historical Geography of the United States," reviewed, 91
 Wroolie, Melvin S., 120
- X Y Co., shares, 338
- Yellow Medicine, mission, 216, 330
 Yellowstone National Park, history, 225
 Young, Mrs. Elbert A., 195
 Young Men's Christian Association, in World War, 320
 Young Women's Christian Association, in World War, 320
 Youngdahl, Rosalie, speaker, 120
 Yzermans, Rev. H., author, 239
- Zackrison, Jens, pioneer, 426, 427, 428
 Zackrison, John, 428
 Zackrison, Julia, 428
 Zackrison, Magdal, 428
 Zackrison, Minnie, 428
 Zackrison, Ole, 426
 Zackrison, Ramborg, 428
 Zackrison, Zackri, 428
 Zigel, Hermann H., author, 105
 Zollman, Frederick W., sketch, 333
 Zrust, Mrs. Isabelle, 236
 Zumbröta, founded, 134
 Zuzek, Rev. John, sketch, 121

ERRATA

- Page 75, line 16, for *William S. Culkin*, read *William E. Culkin*.
 —— 119, line 29, for *her narrative*, read *his narrative*.
 —— 294, line 9, for *Samuel Abbey*, read *Samuel Abbe*.
 —— 359, line 24, for *Samuel D. Hennman*, read *Samuel D. Hinman*.
 —— 406, line 27, for *Thomas N. Newson*, read *Thomas M. Newson*.
 —— 453, lines 36 and 37, for *thirty-eight Indians at New Ulm*, read *thirty-nine Indians at Mankato*.